

Appendix B: Detailed Data Tables

In this appendix, readers can find more detailed versions of tables that correspond to tables in the chapters. The tables here are presented in the same order as the corresponding tables in the chapters appear.

Ch. 1: Age patterns differ across the United States

Ranking of the Proportion of the Population Age 65 and Older, by State, 2000 and 2025

	2000			2025		
	Total Population	Population 65+	Proportion of Population 65+	Total Population	Population 65+	Proportion of Population 65+
	(numbers in thousands)					
Alabama	4,447,100	579,798	13.0	5,224	1,069	20.5
Alaska	626,932	35,699	5.7	885	92	10.4
Arizona	5,130,632	667,839	13.0	6,412	1,368	21.3
Arkansas	2,673,400	374,019	14.0	3,055	731	23.9
California	33,871,648	3,595,658	10.6	49,285	6,424	13.0
Colorado	4,301,261	416,073	9.7	5,188	1,044	20.1
Connecticut	3,405,565	470,183	13.8	3,739	671	17.9
Delaware	783,600	101,726	13.0	861	165	19.2
District of Columbia	572,059	69,898	12.2	655	92	14.0
Florida	15,982,378	2,807,597	17.6	20,710	5,453	26.3
Georgia	8,186,453	785,275	9.6	9,869	1,668	16.9
Hawaii	1,211,537	160,601	13.3	1,812	289	15.9
Idaho	1,293,953	145,916	11.3	1,739	374	21.5
Illinois	12,419,293	1,500,025	12.1	13,440	2,234	16.6
Indiana	6,080,485	752,831	12.4	6,546	1,260	19.2
Iowa	2,926,324	436,213	14.9	3,040	686	22.6
Kansas	2,688,418	356,229	13.3	3,108	605	19.5
Kentucky	4,041,769	504,793	12.5	4,314	917	21.3
Louisiana	4,468,976	516,929	11.6	5,133	945	18.4
Maine	1,274,923	183,402	14.4	1,423	304	21.4
Maryland	5,296,486	599,307	11.3	6,274	1,029	16.4
Massachusetts	6,349,097	860,162	13.5	6,902	1,252	18.1
Michigan	9,938,444	1,219,018	12.3	10,078	1,821	18.1
Minnesota	4,919,479	594,266	12.1	5,510	1,099	19.9
Mississippi	2,844,658	343,523	12.1	3,142	615	19.6
Missouri	5,595,211	755,379	13.5	6,250	1,258	20.1
Montana	902,195	120,949	13.4	1,121	274	24.4
Nebraska	1,711,263	232,195	13.6	1,930	405	21.0
Nevada	1,998,257	218,929	11.0	2,312	486	21.0
New Hampshire	1,235,786	147,970	12.0	1,439	273	19.0
New Jersey	8,414,350	1,113,136	13.2	9,558	1,654	17.3
New Mexico	1,819,046	212,225	11.7	2,612	441	16.9
New York	18,976,457	2,448,352	12.9	19,830	3,263	16.5
North Carolina	8,049,313	969,048	12.0	9,349	2,004	21.4
North Dakota	642,200	94,478	14.7	729	166	22.8
Ohio	11,353,140	1,507,757	13.3	11,744	2,305	19.6
Oklahoma	3,450,654	455,950	13.2	4,057	888	21.9
Oregon	3,421,399	438,177	12.8	4,349	1,054	24.2
Pennsylvania	12,281,054	1,919,165	15.6	12,683	2,659	21.0
Rhode Island	1,048,319	152,402	14.5	1,141	214	18.8
South Carolina	4,012,012	485,333	12.1	4,645	963	20.7
South Dakota	754,844	108,131	14.3	866	188	21.7
Tennessee	5,689,283	703,311	12.4	6,665	1,355	20.3
Texas	20,851,820	2,072,532	9.9	27,183	4,364	16.1
Utah	2,233,169	190,222	8.5	2,883	495	17.2
Vermont	608,827	77,510	12.7	678	138	20.4
Virginia	7,078,515	792,333	11.2	8,466	1,515	17.9
Washington	5,894,121	662,148	11.2	7,808	1,580	20.2
West Virginia	1,808,344	276,895	15.3	1,845	460	24.9
Wisconsin	5,363,675	702,553	13.1	5,867	1,200	20.5
Wyoming	493,782	57,693	11.7	694	145	20.9

Source: (2000 data) U.S. Census Bureau. *Census 2000 Summary File 1 (Table GCT-P15)* [Data file]. Retrieved from the American Factfinder Web site, <http://factfinder.census.gov>.

(2025 total population data) U.S. Census Bureau. *Projections of the Total Population of States: 1995 to 2025* [Data file]. Retrieved from <http://www.census.gov/population/www/projections/popproj.html>

(2025 Age 65 and older data) U.S. Census Bureau. *Population Projections for States by Selected Age Groups and Sex: 1995 to 2025* [Data file]. Retrieved from <http://www.census.gov/population/www/projections/popproj.html>

Ch. 1: The oldest-old are expected to grow in every state

Ranking of the Proportion of the Population Age 85 and Older, 2000 to 2025

	2000			2025		
	Total Population	Population 85+	Proportion of Population 85+	Total Population	Population 85+	Proportion of Population 85+
Alabama	4,447,100	67,301	1.5	5,223,924	104,373	2.0
Alaska	626,932	2,634	0.4	884,914	8,003	0.9
Arizona	5,130,632	68,525	1.3	6,412,487	138,138	2.2
Arkansas	2,673,400	46,492	1.7	3,055,402	71,124	2.3
California	33,871,648	425,657	1.3	49,284,744	739,333	1.5
Colorado	4,301,261	48,216	1.1	5,188,190	124,998	2.4
Connecticut	3,405,565	64,273	1.9	3,738,539	93,383	2.5
Delaware	783,600	10,549	1.3	861,246	18,142	2.1
District of Columbia	572,059	8,975	1.6	654,879	11,157	1.7
Florida	15,982,378	331,287	2.1	20,709,759	627,140	3.0
Georgia	8,186,453	87,857	1.1	9,869,427	154,798	1.6
Hawaii	1,211,537	17,564	1.4	1,812,165	44,780	2.5
Idaho	1,293,953	18,057	1.4	732,079	42,687	5.8
Illinois	12,419,293	192,031	1.5	13,439,857	267,947	2.0
Indiana	6,080,485	91,558	1.5	6,545,528	141,767	2.2
Iowa	2,926,324	65,118	2.2	3,039,928	94,179	3.1
Kansas	2,688,418	51,770	1.9	3,108,433	72,590	2.3
Kentucky	4,041,769	58,261	1.4	4,314,210	85,338	2.0
Louisiana	4,468,976	58,676	1.3	5,132,545	103,917	2.0
Maine	1,274,923	23,316	1.8	1,422,689	28,314	2.0
Maryland	5,296,486	66,902	1.3	6,274,389	111,663	1.8
Massachusetts	6,349,097	116,692	1.8	6,901,672	165,646	2.4
Michigan	9,938,444	142,460	1.4	10,077,638	210,119	2.1
Minnesota	4,919,479	85,601	1.7	5,509,943	140,294	2.5
Mississippi	2,844,658	42,891	1.5	3,161,661	60,025	1.9
Missouri	5,595,211	98,571	1.8	6,250,306	137,353	2.2
Montana	902,195	15,337	1.7	1,121,089	34,213	3.1
Nebraska	1,711,263	33,953	2.0	1,930,342	53,507	2.8
Nevada	1,998,257	16,989	0.9	2,311,797	41,388	1.8
New Hampshire	1,235,786	18,231	1.5	1,438,921	30,249	2.1
New Jersey	8,414,350	135,999	1.6	9,558,495	193,170	2.0
New Mexico	1,819,046	23,306	1.3	2,611,973	43,853	1.7
New York	18,976,457	311,488	1.6	19,829,840	391,118	2.0
North Carolina	8,049,313	105,461	1.3	9,451,065	213,147	2.3
North Dakota	642,200	14,726	2.3	729,259	26,384	3.6
Ohio	11,353,140	176,796	1.6	11,856,226	280,584	2.4
Oklahoma	3,450,654	57,175	1.7	4,056,536	108,782	2.7
Oregon	3,421,399	57,431	1.7	4,349,183	126,978	2.9
Pennsylvania	12,281,054	237,567	1.9	12,683,028	310,231	2.4
Rhode Island	1,048,319	20,897	2.0	1,140,812	28,196	2.5
South Carolina	4,012,012	50,269	1.3	4,644,903	99,456	2.1
South Dakota	754,844	16,086	2.1	865,710	25,507	2.9
Tennessee	5,689,283	81,465	1.4	6,664,922	139,489	2.1
Texas	20,851,820	237,940	1.1	27,182,613	469,881	1.7
Utah	2,233,169	21,751	1.0	2,882,798	60,579	2.1
Vermont	608,827	9,996	1.6	678,424	13,977	2.1
Virginia	7,078,515	87,266	1.2	8,466,373	167,415	2.0
Washington	5,894,121	84,085	1.4	7,807,701	180,063	2.3
West Virginia	1,808,344	31,779	1.8	1,845,325	46,358	2.5
Wisconsin	5,363,675	95,625	1.8	5,867,320	147,534	2.5
Wyoming	493,782	6,735	1.4	694,452	16,974	2.4

Source:

(2000 data) U.S. Census Bureau. *Census 2000 Summary File 1 (Table PCT12)* [Data file] Retrieved from the American FactFinder Web site, <http://factfinder.census.gov/>.

(2025 data) U.S. Census Bureau. *Population Projections for States by Selected Age Groups and Sex: 1995 to 2025*. [Data file] Retrieved from <http://www.census.gov/population/www/projections/stproj.html>.

Ch. 1: Some states will have larger proportions of minorities age 65 and older (p. 1 of 2)

Proportion of the Non-Hispanic White Population Age 65 and Older, 2000 and 2025

	2000						Proportion White
	Total 65+	Non-Hispanic White	Black	American Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic/Latino (may be of any race)	
Alabama	579,798	462,055	108,849	1,172	1,415	3,088	79.7
Alaska	35,699	26,101	697	5,693	1,774	536	73.1
Arizona	667,839	579,262	9,532	13,181	6,107	55,504	86.7
Arkansas	374,019	330,073	36,820	1,085	1,016	2,227	88.3
California	3,595,658	2,516,139	179,545	12,593	357,160	472,769	70.0
Colorado	416,073	361,196	9,912	1,192	6,206	34,582	86.8
Connecticut	470,183	429,411	21,350	555	3,693	11,615	91.3
Delaware	101,726	87,937	11,136	270	828	1,112	86.4
District of Columbia	69,898	18,164	47,811	164	1,052	1,883	26.0
Florida	2,807,597	2,326,014	166,442	2,867	16,847	278,653	82.8
Georgia	785,275	611,986	152,264	919	7,223	8,411	77.9
Hawaii	160,601	35,248	518	112	109,085	3,914	21.9
Idaho	145,916	140,481	163	862	988	2,449	96.3
Illinois	1,500,025	1,257,584	156,073	1,081	26,449	48,973	83.8
Indiana	752,831	695,643	42,865	699	2,490	7,637	92.4
Iowa	436,213	427,381	3,636	297	1,339	2,397	98.0
Kansas	356,229	332,477	11,858	1,224	2,009	6,483	93.3
Kentucky	504,793	471,897	25,861	518	1,277	2,228	93.5
Louisiana	516,929	383,928	116,586	1,545	2,833	8,449	74.3
Maine	183,402	181,188	264	337	421	446	98.8
Maryland	599,307	463,079	108,406	882	14,092	8,635	77.3
Massachusetts	860,162	800,764	22,364	855	12,782	13,803	93.1
Michigan	1,219,018	1,067,063	119,780	2,963	7,550	13,059	87.5
Minnesota	594,266	575,944	5,498	2,220	5,141	3,103	96.9
Mississippi	343,523	253,168	85,324	617	970	1,890	73.7
Missouri	755,379	687,055	53,447	1,544	3,222	5,199	91.0
Montana	120,949	116,144	115	2,678	350	832	96.0
Nebraska	232,195	222,959	4,394	627	867	2,642	96.0
Nevada	218,929	185,362	9,322	1,512	7,757	12,173	84.7
New Hampshire	147,970	145,518	354	120	709	579	98.3
New Jersey	1,113,136	927,502	93,142	1,127	25,634	56,713	83.3
New Mexico	212,225	136,124	2,724	9,670	1,261	60,709	64.1
New York	2,448,352	1,927,895	248,498	3,978	72,346	167,304	78.7
North Carolina	969,048	795,180	152,781	6,342	4,448	6,139	82.1
North Dakota	94,478	92,363	55	1,332	137	262	97.8
Ohio	1,507,757	1,359,116	122,479	1,349	6,662	10,065	90.1
Oklahoma	455,950	398,940	19,573	18,636	2,265	5,244	87.5
Oregon	438,177	414,872	3,561	2,165	7,154	5,962	94.7
Pennsylvania	1,919,165	1,761,664	121,867	1,243	11,442	15,545	91.8
Rhode Island	152,402	143,125	2,740	328	1,108	2,967	93.9
South Carolina	485,333	374,607	103,580	670	1,664	2,727	77.2
South Dakota	108,131	104,289	113	2,754	165	401	96.4
Tennessee	703,311	618,539	74,240	810	2,461	3,293	87.9
Texas	2,072,532	1,505,560	174,745	4,264	27,362	346,636	72.6
Utah	190,222	179,029	654	994	2,795	5,761	94.1
Vermont	77,510	76,305	121	112	187	331	98.4
Virginia	792,333	640,113	121,881	1,173	14,465	9,507	80.8
Washington	662,148	603,853	10,318	4,437	25,841	10,541	91.2
West Virginia	276,895	266,438	7,124	294	519	1,001	96.2
Wisconsin	702,553	673,615	15,809	2,238	3,310	5,405	95.9
Wyoming	57,693	54,510	236	497	215	1,807	94.5

Source: (2000 data) U.S. Census Bureau. *Census 2000 Summary File 1 (Table P12)* [Data file]. Retrieved from the American FactFinder Web site, <http://factfinder.census.gov>.

Ch. 1: Some states will have larger proportions of minorities age 65 and older (p. 2 of 2)

Proportion of the Non-Hispanic White Population Age 65 and Older, 2000 and 2025 (continued)

	2025						Proportion White
	Total 65+	Non-Hispanic White	Black	American Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	
Alabama	1,039,475	832,775	187,688	5,349	7,316	6,347	80.1
Alaska	92,235	68,201	1,994	7,267	12,032	2,741	73.9
Arizona	1,368,129	1,066,641	35,245	24,152	27,650	214,441	78.0
Arkansas	730,500	641,520	69,888	4,027	5,107	9,958	87.8
California	6,424,090	3,313,702	327,715	26,644	1,070,621	1,685,408	51.6
Colorado	1,043,918	869,811	35,254	4,935	23,297	110,621	83.3
Connecticut	671,922	552,943	46,378	806	16,889	54,906	82.3
Delaware	165,054	131,500	24,929	357	3,555	4,713	79.7
District of Columbia	92,284	30,185	49,891	126	2,992	9,090	32.7
Florida	5,452,606	3,928,531	453,646	13,465	88,655	968,309	72.0
Georgia	1,667,257	1,219,380	378,092	3,716	28,538	67,531	73.1
Hawaii	288,581	94,298	2,031	685	174,316	17,251	32.7
Idaho	374,410	348,553	1,218	2,872	2,747	19,020	93.1
Illinois	2,233,297	1,680,802	240,782	3,298	81,088	227,327	75.3
Indiana	1,259,439	1,141,178	76,756	3,447	9,984	28,074	90.6
Iowa	685,554	656,904	9,741	1,554	7,759	9,596	95.8
Kansas	604,654	539,460	27,160	3,130	8,570	26,334	89.2
Kentucky	917,157	855,217	48,550	1,709	5,487	6,194	93.2
Louisiana	945,757	663,469	225,826	4,207	14,695	37,560	70.2
Maine	304,579	299,910	423	765	1,747	1,734	98.5
Maryland	1,028,534	665,090	264,442	2,650	45,876	50,476	64.7
Massachusetts	1,250,945	1,061,350	51,820	1,834	50,853	85,088	84.8
Michigan	1,820,571	1,529,760	213,900	5,416	29,701	41,794	84.0
Minnesota	1,099,307	1,026,565	24,530	5,606	25,417	17,189	93.4
Mississippi	615,625	450,324	153,479	1,130	4,245	6,447	73.1
Missouri	1,258,355	1,127,183	98,073	4,411	10,418	18,270	89.6
Montana	274,424	261,605	424	6,179	1,722	4,494	95.3
Nebraska	404,586	374,604	11,700	1,240	4,711	12,331	92.6
Nevada	486,854	353,201	31,129	3,958	22,516	76,050	72.5
New Hampshire	272,279	265,688	892	514	3,047	2,138	97.6
New Jersey	1,654,377	1,138,701	177,713	2,488	119,867	215,608	68.8
New Mexico	440,582	264,938	6,162	19,807	5,274	144,401	60.1
New York	3,263,598	2,157,804	353,969	8,807	228,530	514,488	66.1
North Carolina	2,004,271	1,602,622	328,811	14,126	27,884	30,828	80.0
North Dakota	166,611	159,954	711	2,986	1,461	1,499	96.0
Ohio	2,304,461	2,015,142	212,467	4,979	29,746	42,127	87.4
Oklahoma	887,473	738,180	57,892	54,055	13,586	23,760	83.2
Oregon	1,054,368	949,867	13,461	9,809	29,558	51,673	90.1
Pennsylvania	2,659,452	2,355,140	184,775	4,162	49,214	66,161	88.6
Rhode Island	214,441	185,117	5,048	518	5,379	18,379	86.3
South Carolina	963,242	735,779	207,311	1,848	7,304	11,000	76.4
South Dakota	186,629	178,880	821	3,958	1,176	1,794	95.8
Tennessee	1,355,295	1,173,691	153,753	3,499	11,596	12,756	86.6
Texas	4,363,178	2,812,796	432,496	14,417	94,212	1,009,257	64.5
Utah	494,003	451,331	3,343	3,524	11,917	23,888	91.4
Vermont	137,874	134,653	491	397	1,173	1,160	97.7
Virginia	1,515,264	1,143,112	250,019	3,291	63,188	55,654	75.4
Washington	1,580,554	1,360,583	35,161	14,460	95,134	75,216	86.1
West Virginia	460,357	441,783	10,701	742	2,996	4,135	96.0
Wisconsin	1,199,351	1,097,640	51,371	5,168	18,412	26,760	91.5
Wyoming	144,843	134,905	747	1,474	1,264	6,453	93.1

Source: (2025 data) U.S. Census Bureau. *Population Projections for States by Selected Age Groups and Sex: 1995 to 2025* [Data file]. Retrieved from <http://www.census.gov/population/projections/state/stpage.txt>.

Ch. 1: Accommodations are needed for non-English-speaking older populations

Proportion of the Population Age 65 and Older Who Speak a Language Other than English at Home, 2000

	Population Age 65+	Speak Only English	Speak A Language Other Than English	Proportion of 65+ Speak Only English	Proportion of 65 + Speak A Language Other Than English
Alabama	580,028	569,061	10,967	98.1	1.9
Alaska	35,093	28,380	6,713	80.9	19.1
Arizona	667,607	573,058	94,549	85.8	14.2
Arkansas	374,729	367,283	7,446	98.0	2.0
California	3,586,794	2,602,221	984,573	72.6	27.4
Colorado	415,782	363,376	52,406	87.4	12.6
Connecticut	469,287	390,859	78,428	83.3	16.7
Delaware	101,670	95,239	6,431	93.7	6.3
District of Columbia	70,088	64,082	6,006	91.4	8.6
Florida	2,806,137	2,343,112	463,025	83.5	16.5
Georgia	787,906	758,136	29,770	96.2	3.8
Hawaii	161,141	98,578	62,563	61.2	38.8
Idaho	145,945	138,980	6,965	95.2	4.8
Illinois	1,498,929	1,309,022	189,907	87.3	12.7
Indiana	752,885	721,165	31,720	95.8	4.2
Iowa	436,377	421,969	14,408	96.7	3.3
Kansas	355,681	339,857	15,824	95.6	4.4
Kentucky	503,668	494,913	8,755	98.3	1.7
Louisiana	518,097	439,742	78,355	84.9	15.1
Maine	183,642	160,099	23,543	87.2	12.8
Maryland	598,004	547,019	50,985	91.5	8.5
Massachusetts	859,601	718,103	141,498	83.5	16.5
Michigan	1,219,232	1,119,585	99,647	91.8	8.2
Minnesota	593,415	554,075	39,340	93.4	6.6
Mississippi	344,288	337,638	6,650	98.1	1.9
Missouri	756,038	731,757	24,281	96.8	3.2
Montana	120,931	114,692	6,239	94.8	5.2
Nebraska	232,359	221,332	11,027	95.3	4.7
Nevada	218,497	189,305	29,192	86.6	13.4
New Hampshire	148,039	127,359	20,680	86.0	14.0
New Jersey	1,113,035	906,492	206,543	81.4	18.6
New Mexico	212,490	139,660	72,830	65.7	34.3
New York	2,450,697	1,887,273	563,424	77.0	23.0
North Carolina	969,822	943,123	26,699	97.2	2.8
North Dakota	94,597	82,766	11,831	87.5	12.5
Ohio	1,508,095	1,419,650	88,445	94.1	5.9
Oklahoma	455,700	439,528	16,172	96.5	3.5
Oregon	437,887	411,994	25,893	94.1	5.9
Pennsylvania	1,920,257	1,775,994	144,263	92.5	7.5
Rhode Island	152,719	121,397	31,322	79.5	20.5
South Carolina	485,845	473,025	12,820	97.4	2.6
South Dakota	108,116	100,136	7,980	92.6	7.4
Tennessee	702,839	689,114	13,725	98.0	2.0
Texas	2,067,467	1,655,637	411,830	80.1	19.9
Utah	190,531	175,757	14,774	92.2	7.8
Vermont	77,295	71,044	6,251	91.9	8.1
Virginia	790,567	746,794	43,773	94.5	5.5
Washington	662,162	602,241	59,921	91.0	9.0
West Virginia	276,826	270,805	6,021	97.8	2.2
Wisconsin	702,668	657,674	44,994	93.6	6.4
Wyoming	57,467	54,031	3,436	94.0	6.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. *Census 2000 Summary File 3 (Table P19)* [Data file] Retrieved from the American FactFinder Web site, <http://factfinder.census.gov>.

Ch. 2: Economic growth has enabled many people to enjoy a higher standard of living

Real Gross Domestic Product, 1929 to 2002

	Real GDP		Real GDP
1929	822.2	1966	3227.5
1930	751.5	1967	3308.3
1931	703.6	1968	3466.1
1932	611.8	1969	3571.4
1933	603.3	1970	3578.0
1934	668.3	1971	3697.7
1935	728.3	1972	3898.4
1936	822.5	1973	4123.4
1937	865.8	1974	4099.0
1938	835.6	1975	4084.4
1939	903.5	1976	4311.7
1940	980.7	1977	4511.8
1941	1148.8	1978	4760.6
1942	1360.0	1979	4912.1
1943	1583.7	1980	4900.9
1944	1714.1	1981	5021.0
1945	1693.3	1982	4919.3
1946	1505.5	1983	5132.3
1947	1495.1	1984	5505.2
1948	1560.0	1985	5717.1
1949	1550.9	1986	5912.4
1950	1686.6	1987	6113.3
1951	1815.1	1988	6368.4
1952	1887.3	1989	6591.8
1953	1973.9	1990	6707.9
1954	1960.5	1991	6676.4
1955	2099.5	1992	6880.0
1956	2141.1	1993	7062.6
1957	2183.9	1994	7347.7
1958	2162.8	1995	7543.8
1959	2319.0	1996	7813.2
1960	2376.7	1997	8159.5
1961	2432.0	1998	8508.9
1962	2578.9	1999	8859.0
1963	2690.4	2000	9191.4
1964	2846.5	2001	9214.5
1965	3028.5	2002	9439.9

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis. *National Income Product Accounts Tables (Table 1.2)* [Data file]. Retrieved from www.bea.gov.

Ch. 2: Economic growth occurred despite population growth and aging

Per Capita Personal Income by State, 1935 to 2002

	1935	2002	1935 to 2002
Alabama	217	25,096	7.1
Alaska	(N)	31,792	N/A
Arizona	416	26,157	6.2
Arkansas	207	23,417	7.1
California	660	32,898	5.8
Colorado	444	33,170	6.4
Connecticut	706	42,829	6.1
Delaware	701	32,307	5.7
District of Columbia	985	43,371	5.6
Florida	376	29,559	6.5
Georgia	268	28,703	7.0
Hawaii	(N)	30,040	N/A
Idaho	399	25,042	6.2
Illinois	573	33,320	6.1
Indiana	421	28,233	6.3
Iowa	425	28,141	6.3
Kansas	362	28,838	6.5
Kentucky	265	25,657	6.8
Louisiana	290	25,370	6.7
Maine	430	27,804	6.2
Maryland	548	36,121	6.3
Massachusetts	643	39,044	6.1
Michigan	530	30,222	6.0
Minnesota	451	33,895	6.4
Mississippi	177	22,370	7.2
Missouri	420	28,841	6.3
Montana	476	24,906	5.9
Nebraska	409	29,544	6.4
Nevada	658	30,169	5.7
New Hampshire	498	34,276	6.3
New Jersey	625	39,567	6.2
New Mexico	292	23,908	6.6
New York	722	35,708	5.8
North Carolina	271	27,566	6.9
North Dakota	272	26,567	6.8
Ohio	516	29,317	6.0
Oklahoma	298	25,136	6.6
Oregon	458	28,533	6.2
Pennsylvania	517	31,663	6.1
Rhode Island	645	31,107	5.8
South Carolina	229	25,395	7.0
South Dakota	309	26,694	6.7
Tennessee	264	27,378	6.9
Texas	326	28,401	6.7
Utah	389	24,157	6.2
Vermont	414	29,464	6.4
Virginia	350	32,676	6.8
Washington	490	32,661	6.3
West Virginia	337	23,628	6.3
Wisconsin	461	29,996	6.2
Wyoming	496	30,494	6.1

Source: Center on an Aging Society's calculations based on Bureau of Economic Analysis. Regional / Economic Accounts - Annual State Income (Table SA1-3 - Per Capita Personal Income) [Data file] Retrieved from www.bea.gov.

Ch. 2: Variations in household incomes affect standards of living

Proportion of Households with Household Incomes Under \$20,000 or \$100,000 and Higher, 1999

	Total Households	Less than \$20,000		Above \$100,000	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Alabama	1,737,385	520,573	30.0	132,760	7.6
Alaska	221,804	34,363	15.5	35,607	16.1
Arizona	1,901,625	412,196	21.7	205,690	10.8
Arkansas	1,042,807	316,241	30.3	62,420	6.0
California	11,512,020	2,261,050	19.6	1,987,417	17.3
Colorado	1,659,308	284,003	17.1	236,196	14.2
Connecticut	1,302,227	217,921	16.7	262,478	20.2
Delaware	298,755	52,704	17.6	41,874	14.0
District of Columbia	248,590	64,796	26.1	40,721	16.4
Florida	6,341,121	1,477,025	23.3	660,665	10.4
Georgia	3,007,678	658,551	21.9	371,020	12.3
Hawaii	403,572	70,410	17.4	66,839	16.6
Idaho	470,133	108,625	23.1	34,391	7.3
Illinois	4,592,740	886,310	19.3	663,302	14.4
Indiana	2,337,229	486,535	20.8	214,111	9.2
Iowa	1,150,197	250,497	21.8	83,733	7.3
Kansas	1,038,940	224,267	21.6	96,384	9.3
Kentucky	1,591,739	477,824	30.0	113,870	7.2
Louisiana	1,657,107	526,289	31.8	123,270	7.4
Maine	518,372	129,580	25.0	37,023	7.1
Maryland	1,981,795	309,266	15.6	359,304	18.1
Massachusetts	2,444,588	475,643	19.5	432,434	17.7
Michigan	3,788,780	760,417	20.1	480,461	12.7
Minnesota	1,896,209	333,162	17.6	239,430	12.6
Mississippi	1,047,555	345,259	33.0	62,882	6.0
Missouri	2,197,214	531,674	24.2	192,357	8.8
Montana	359,070	103,348	28.8	19,976	5.6
Nebraska	666,995	146,369	21.9	53,989	8.1
Nevada	751,977	135,406	18.0	84,856	11.3
New Hampshire	474,750	75,801	16.0	65,449	13.8
New Jersey	3,065,774	499,791	16.3	654,452	21.3
New Mexico	678,032	194,774	28.7	51,691	7.6
New York	7,060,595	1,671,668	23.7	1,077,017	15.3
North Carolina	3,133,282	739,085	23.6	294,875	9.4
North Dakota	257,234	69,145	26.9	14,552	5.7
Ohio	4,446,621	978,566	22.0	436,361	9.8
Oklahoma	1,343,506	387,902	28.9	89,328	6.6
Oregon	1,335,109	287,691	21.5	133,375	10.0
Pennsylvania	4,779,186	1,124,566	23.5	492,218	10.3
Rhode Island	408,412	97,970	24.0	47,015	11.5
South Carolina	1,534,334	396,632	25.9	124,461	8.1
South Dakota	290,336	75,492	26.0	17,200	5.9
Tennessee	2,234,229	589,549	26.4	185,978	8.3
Texas	7,397,294	1,745,214	23.6	853,892	11.5
Utah	701,933	114,915	16.4	78,297	11.2
Vermont	240,744	51,373	21.3	21,016	8.7
Virginia	2,700,335	503,832	18.7	407,757	15.1
Washington	2,272,261	423,228	18.6	285,465	12.6
West Virginia	737,360	252,984	34.3	37,097	5.0
Wisconsin	2,086,304	397,499	19.1	196,622	9.4
Wyoming	193,959	47,294	24.4	12,961	6.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. *Census 2000 Summary File 3 (Table P52)*. [Data file] Retrieved from the American FactFinder Web site, <http://factfinder.census.gov>.

Ch. 2: States rely on different taxes

Proportion of Budget Directed Towards Education, Police, and Health Care, 2000

	Total			Total Expenditures	Education		Health		Police and Corrections	
	Population	Population 65 + Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	281,421,906	34,991,753	12.4	1,506,796,694	365,180,872	24.2	127,341,578	8.5	105,603,510	7.0
Alabama	4,447,100	579,798	13.0	22,062,478	4,960,858	22.5	3,634,923	16.5	1,060,235	4.8
Alaska	626,932	35,699	5.7	7,712,441	1,334,885	17.3	235,697	3.1	351,961	4.6
Arizona	5,130,632	667,839	13.0	23,262,124	5,113,945	22.0	1,374,270	5.9	2,051,134	8.8
Arkansas	2,673,400	374,019	14.0	11,058,961	2,605,399	23.6	970,287	8.8	679,565	6.1
California	33,871,648	3,595,658	10.6	198,296,453	43,135,742	21.8	18,054,900	9.1	15,874,073	8.0
Colorado	4,301,261	416,073	9.7	22,530,740	5,183,401	23.0	1,340,885	6.0	1,650,402	7.3
Connecticut	3,405,565	470,183	13.8	21,419,546	5,218,085	24.4	1,596,011	7.5	1,235,819	5.8
Delaware	783,600	101,726	13.0	4,691,627	1,005,097	21.4	278,556	5.9	394,378	8.4
District of Columbia	572,059	69,898	12.2	5,151,970	888,947	17.3	633,562	12.3	634,007	12.3
Florida	15,982,378	2,807,597	17.6	75,290,415	16,808,361	22.3	7,307,215	9.7	7,011,065	9.3
Georgia	8,186,453	785,275	9.6	38,077,731	10,594,876	27.8	3,554,082	9.3	2,654,737	7.0
Hawaii	1,211,537	160,601	13.3	7,306,102	1,144,959	15.7	600,518	8.2	376,521	5.2
Idaho	1,293,953	145,916	11.3	5,827,839	1,405,863	24.1	512,378	8.8	398,481	6.8
Illinois	12,419,293	1,500,025	12.1	64,405,935	16,465,749	25.6	4,381,471	6.8	4,815,908	7.5
Indiana	6,080,485	752,831	12.4	28,744,013	7,351,414	25.6	2,603,680	9.1	1,569,730	5.5
Iowa	2,926,324	436,213	14.9	15,598,772	3,621,038	23.2	1,678,154	10.8	724,433	4.6
Kansas	2,688,418	356,229	13.3	12,884,531	3,081,647	23.9	934,282	7.3	779,028	6.0
Kentucky	4,041,769	504,793	12.5	19,020,312	3,948,267	20.8	1,097,292	5.8	1,098,704	5.8
Louisiana	4,468,976	516,929	11.6	22,277,007	4,723,642	21.2	3,374,965	15.1	1,609,178	7.2
Maine	1,274,923	183,402	14.4	6,963,637	1,670,848	24.0	397,424	5.7	287,128	4.1
Maryland	5,296,486	599,307	11.3	27,446,473	6,719,105	24.5	1,294,507	4.7	2,224,094	8.1
Massachusetts	6,349,097	860,162	13.5	37,950,923	8,710,178	23.0	2,245,222	5.9	2,273,364	6.0
Michigan	9,938,444	1,219,018	12.3	54,812,156	15,094,920	27.5	4,178,994	7.6	3,645,255	6.7
Minnesota	4,919,479	594,266	12.1	31,166,332	7,163,686	23.0	1,826,127	5.9	1,464,824	4.7
Mississippi	2,844,658	343,523	12.1	13,932,362	2,939,690	21.1	2,113,607	15.2	695,727	5.0
Missouri	5,595,211	755,379	13.5	24,820,544	6,474,946	26.1	2,166,733	8.7	1,557,831	6.3
Montana	902,195	120,949	13.4	4,522,971	1,036,922	22.9	342,768	7.6	260,539	5.8
Nebraska	1,711,263	232,195	13.6	8,417,279	2,068,284	24.6	521,291	6.2	466,702	5.5
Nevada	1,998,257	218,929	11.0	9,761,639	2,308,689	23.7	737,023	7.6	1,010,680	10.4
New Hampshire	1,235,786	147,970	12.0	5,663,818	1,528,031	27.0	170,248	3.0	302,254	5.3
New Jersey	8,414,350	1,113,136	13.2	47,308,918	14,861,725	31.4	2,331,364	4.9	3,711,570	7.8
New Mexico	1,819,046	212,225	11.7	10,098,749	2,133,425	21.1	812,038	8.0	697,604	6.9
New York	18,976,457	2,448,352	12.9	140,646,445	33,237,694	23.6	11,567,716	8.2	10,109,182	7.2
North Carolina	8,049,313	969,048	12.0	40,434,442	9,099,218	22.5	5,536,489	13.7	2,539,883	6.3
North Dakota	642,200	94,478	14.7	3,673,683	742,408	20.2	90,735	2.5	108,612	3.0
Ohio	11,353,140	1,507,757	13.3	57,649,864	14,494,833	25.1	4,962,512	8.6	4,062,244	7.0
Oklahoma	3,450,654	455,950	13.2	13,808,387	3,811,679	27.6	1,324,232	9.6	1,029,656	7.5
Oregon	3,421,399	438,177	12.8	20,161,135	4,223,664	20.9	1,950,878	9.7	1,443,311	7.2
Pennsylvania	12,281,054	1,919,165	15.6	66,028,345	16,353,408	24.8	3,945,863	6.0	4,442,962	6.7
Rhode Island	1,048,319	152,402	14.5	5,586,083	1,346,401	24.1	277,655	5.0	350,420	6.3
South Carolina	4,012,012	485,333	12.1	20,259,774	4,830,207	23.8	3,016,103	14.9	1,211,787	6.0
South Dakota	754,844	108,131	14.3	3,443,532	862,172	25.0	150,251	4.4	169,101	4.9
Tennessee	5,689,283	703,311	12.4	25,272,358	5,699,080	22.6	2,738,817	10.8	1,544,238	6.1
Texas	20,851,820	2,072,532	9.9	95,761,974	28,404,620	29.7	8,853,537	9.2	6,959,691	7.3
Utah	2,233,169	190,222	8.5	11,013,141	2,414,295	21.9	740,996	6.7	732,387	6.7
Vermont	608,827	77,510	12.7	3,455,980	881,539	25.5	79,420	2.3	144,204	4.2
Virginia	7,078,515	792,333	11.2	34,727,515	9,113,644	26.2	2,633,557	7.6	2,421,653	7.0
Washington	5,894,121	662,148	11.2	33,483,319	7,667,136	22.9	3,317,061	9.9	2,060,581	6.2
West Virginia	1,808,344	276,895	15.3	8,711,374	2,147,891	24.7	552,273	6.3	355,278	4.1
Wisconsin	5,363,675	702,553	13.1	30,863,527	7,792,624	25.2	1,839,150	6.0	2,154,092	7.0
Wyoming	493,782	57,693	11.7	3,331,018	755,735	22.7	463,859	13.9	197,297	5.9

Source: (population data) U.S. Census Bureau. *Census 2000 Summary File 1 (Table P12)* [Data file]. Retrieved from the American FactFinder Web site, <http://factfinder.census.gov>.
(expenditure data) U.S. Census Bureau. *Federal, State, and Local Governments - 2000 Government Finance Data (Summary File)* [Data file]. Retrieved from <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/state00.html>.

Ch. 2: Tax efforts relative to personal income vary by state

Per Capita Tax Revenue as a Percentage of per Capita Personal Income, 2000

	Per Capita Total Tax Revenue	Per Capita Personal Income	Tax as % of Income
United States	3,126	29,760	10.5
Alabama	2,125	23,694	9.0
Alaska	3,700	29,960	12.4
Arizona	2,654	25,361	10.5
Arkansas	2,248	22,000	10.2
California	3,584	32,363	11.1
Colorado	3,127	33,060	9.5
Connecticut	4,622	41,446	11.2
Delaware	3,379	31,092	10.9
District of Columbia	5,640	39,970	14.1
Florida	2,661	28,366	9.4
Georgia	2,890	28,103	10.3
Hawaii	3,389	28,354	12.0
Idaho	2,582	23,987	10.8
Illinois	3,257	32,297	10.1
Indiana	2,707	27,010	10.0
Iowa	2,773	26,540	10.4
Kansas	2,844	27,439	10.4
Kentucky	2,532	24,258	10.4
Louisiana	2,441	23,185	10.5
Maine	3,364	25,732	13.1
Maryland	3,481	34,060	10.2
Massachusetts	3,806	38,034	10.0
Michigan	3,180	29,408	10.8
Minnesota	3,729	32,231	11.6
Mississippi	2,227	20,920	10.6
Missouri	2,574	27,493	9.4
Montana	2,375	22,961	10.3
Nebraska	2,917	27,781	10.5
Nevada	3,011	29,794	10.1
New Hampshire	2,683	33,266	8.1
New Jersey	3,928	37,734	10.4
New Mexico	2,655	21,788	12.2
New York	4,600	35,041	13.1
North Carolina	2,697	26,939	10.0
North Dakota	2,744	24,990	11.0
Ohio	3,020	28,130	10.7
Oklahoma	2,401	24,007	10.0
Oregon	2,773	27,836	10.0
Pennsylvania	2,983	29,759	10.0
Rhode Island	3,280	29,257	11.2
South Carolina	2,401	24,209	9.9
South Dakota	2,313	25,815	9.0
Tennessee	2,205	26,290	8.4
Texas	2,540	27,992	9.1
Utah	2,665	23,410	11.4
Vermont	3,102	27,465	11.3
Virginia	3,012	31,210	9.7
Washington	3,206	31,605	10.1
West Virginia	2,408	21,821	11.0
Wisconsin	3,478	28,389	12.3
Wyoming	3,060	27,941	11.0

Source: (Tax data) Nelson A. Rockefeller Institute of Government. *Census Bureau Revenue Data Fiscal Year 2000* [Data file] Retrieved from the Gateway to State and Local Government Information Web site, <http://stateandlocalgateway.rockinst.org/>.

(Income data) U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. *Annual State Personal Income (Per Capita Personal Income Table)* [Data file] Retrieved from www.bea.gov.

Ch. 2: Budget priorities are not directed entirely by the age distribution in the state

Proportion of Budget Directed Towards Education, Health Care, and Polic and Corrections Expenditures, 2000

	Total			Total Expenditures	Education		Health		Police and Corrections	
	Population	Population 65 + Number	Percent		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
United States	281,421,906	34,991,753	12.4	1,506,796,694	365,180,872	24.2	127,341,578	8.5	105,603,510	7.0
Alabama	4,447,100	579,798	13.0	22,062,478	4,960,858	22.5	3,634,923	16.5	1,060,235	4.8
Alaska	626,932	35,699	5.7	7,712,441	1,334,885	17.3	235,697	3.1	351,961	4.6
Arizona	5,130,632	667,839	13.0	23,262,124	5,113,945	22.0	1,374,270	5.9	2,051,134	8.8
Arkansas	2,673,400	374,019	14.0	11,058,961	2,605,399	23.6	970,287	8.8	679,565	6.1
California	33,871,648	3,595,658	10.6	198,296,453	43,135,742	21.8	18,054,900	9.1	15,874,073	8.0
Colorado	4,301,261	416,073	9.7	22,530,740	5,183,401	23.0	1,340,885	6.0	1,650,402	7.3
Connecticut	3,405,565	470,183	13.8	21,419,546	5,218,085	24.4	1,596,011	7.5	1,235,819	5.8
Delaware	783,600	101,726	13.0	4,691,627	1,005,097	21.4	278,556	5.9	394,378	8.4
District of Columbia	572,059	69,898	12.2	5,151,970	888,947	17.3	633,562	12.3	634,007	12.3
Florida	15,982,378	2,807,597	17.6	75,290,415	16,808,361	22.3	7,307,215	9.7	7,011,065	9.3
Georgia	8,186,453	785,275	9.6	38,077,731	10,594,876	27.8	3,554,082	9.3	2,654,737	7.0
Hawaii	1,211,537	160,601	13.3	7,306,102	1,144,959	15.7	600,518	8.2	376,521	5.2
Idaho	1,293,953	145,916	11.3	5,827,839	1,405,863	24.1	512,378	8.8	398,481	6.8
Illinois	12,419,293	1,500,025	12.1	64,405,935	16,465,749	25.6	4,381,471	6.8	4,815,908	7.5
Indiana	6,080,485	752,831	12.4	28,744,013	7,351,414	25.6	2,603,680	9.1	1,569,730	5.5
Iowa	2,926,324	436,213	14.9	15,598,772	3,621,038	23.2	1,678,154	10.8	724,433	4.6
Kansas	2,688,418	356,229	13.3	12,884,531	3,081,647	23.9	934,282	7.3	779,028	6.0
Kentucky	4,041,769	504,793	12.5	19,020,312	3,948,267	20.8	1,097,292	5.8	1,098,704	5.8
Louisiana	4,468,976	516,929	11.6	22,277,007	4,723,642	21.2	3,374,965	15.1	1,609,178	7.2
Maine	1,274,923	183,402	14.4	6,963,637	1,670,848	24.0	397,424	5.7	287,128	4.1
Maryland	5,296,486	599,307	11.3	27,446,473	6,719,105	24.5	1,294,507	4.7	2,224,094	8.1
Massachusetts	6,349,097	860,162	13.5	37,950,923	8,710,178	23.0	2,245,222	5.9	2,273,364	6.0
Michigan	9,938,444	1,219,018	12.3	54,812,156	15,094,920	27.5	4,178,994	7.6	3,645,255	6.7
Minnesota	4,919,479	594,266	12.1	31,166,332	7,163,686	23.0	1,826,127	5.9	1,464,824	4.7
Mississippi	2,844,658	343,523	12.1	13,932,362	2,939,690	21.1	2,113,607	15.2	695,727	5.0
Missouri	5,595,211	755,379	13.5	24,820,544	6,474,946	26.1	2,166,733	8.7	1,557,831	6.3
Montana	902,195	120,949	13.4	4,522,971	1,036,922	22.9	342,768	7.6	260,539	5.8
Nebraska	1,711,263	232,195	13.6	8,417,279	2,068,284	24.6	521,291	6.2	466,702	5.5
Nevada	1,998,257	218,929	11.0	9,761,639	2,308,689	23.7	737,023	7.6	1,010,680	10.4
New Hampshire	1,235,786	147,970	12.0	5,663,818	1,528,031	27.0	170,248	3.0	302,254	5.3
New Jersey	8,414,350	1,113,136	13.2	47,308,918	14,861,725	31.4	2,331,364	4.9	3,711,570	7.8
New Mexico	1,819,046	212,225	11.7	10,098,749	2,133,425	21.1	812,038	8.0	697,604	6.9
New York	18,976,457	2,448,352	12.9	140,646,445	33,237,694	23.6	11,567,716	8.2	10,109,182	7.2
North Carolina	8,049,313	969,048	12.0	40,434,442	9,099,218	22.5	5,536,489	13.7	2,539,883	6.3
North Dakota	642,200	94,478	14.7	3,673,683	742,408	20.2	90,735	2.5	108,612	3.0
Ohio	11,353,140	1,507,757	13.3	57,649,864	14,494,833	25.1	4,962,512	8.6	4,062,244	7.0
Oklahoma	3,450,654	455,950	13.2	13,808,387	3,811,679	27.6	1,324,232	9.6	1,029,656	7.5
Oregon	3,421,399	438,177	12.8	20,161,135	4,223,664	20.9	1,950,878	9.7	1,443,311	7.2
Pennsylvania	12,281,054	1,919,165	15.6	66,028,345	16,353,408	24.8	3,945,863	6.0	4,442,962	6.7
Rhode Island	1,048,319	152,402	14.5	5,586,083	1,346,401	24.1	277,655	5.0	350,420	6.3
South Carolina	4,012,012	485,333	12.1	20,259,774	4,830,207	23.8	3,016,103	14.9	1,211,787	6.0
South Dakota	754,844	108,131	14.3	3,443,532	862,172	25.0	150,251	4.4	169,101	4.9
Tennessee	5,689,283	703,311	12.4	25,272,358	5,699,080	22.6	2,738,817	10.8	1,544,238	6.1
Texas	20,851,820	2,072,532	9.9	95,761,974	28,404,620	29.7	8,853,537	9.2	6,959,691	7.3
Utah	2,233,169	190,222	8.5	11,013,141	2,414,295	21.9	740,996	6.7	732,387	6.7
Vermont	608,827	77,510	12.7	3,455,980	881,539	25.5	79,420	2.3	144,204	4.2
Virginia	7,078,515	792,333	11.2	34,727,515	9,113,644	26.2	2,633,557	7.6	2,421,653	7.0
Washington	5,894,121	662,148	11.2	33,483,319	7,667,136	22.9	3,317,061	9.9	2,060,581	6.2
West Virginia	1,808,344	276,895	15.3	8,711,374	2,147,891	24.7	552,273	6.3	355,278	4.1
Wisconsin	5,363,675	702,553	13.1	30,863,527	7,792,624	25.2	1,839,150	6.0	2,154,092	7.0
Wyoming	493,782	57,693	11.7	3,331,018	755,735	22.7	463,859	13.9	197,297	5.9

Source: (population data) U.S. Census Bureau. *Census 2000 Summary File 1 (Table P12)* [Data file]. Retrieved from the American FactFinder Web site,

<http://factfinder.census.gov>.

(expenditure data) U.S. Census Bureau. *Federal, State, and Local Governments - 2000 Government Finance Data (Summary File)* [Data file]. Retrieved from <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/state00.html>.

Ch. 3: The financial status of the older population has improved in recent decades

Median Household Income of Householders Age 65 and Older, 1967 to 2001

	Median Household Income (in 2001 dollars)
1967	\$12,396
1968	\$13,732
1969	\$13,776
1970	\$13,810
1971	\$14,413
1972	\$15,288
1973	\$15,817
1974	\$16,617
1975	\$16,196
1976	\$16,351
1977	\$16,363
1978	\$17,502
1979	\$17,802
1980	\$17,867
1981	\$18,420
1982	\$19,389
1983	\$19,757
1984	\$20,752
1985	\$20,797
1986	\$21,334
1987	\$21,523
1988	\$21,456
1989	\$21,742
1990	\$22,136
1991	\$21,515
1992	\$21,187
1993	\$21,414
1994	\$21,379
1995	\$22,027
1996	\$21,846
1997	\$22,834
1998	\$23,566
1999	\$24,231
2000	\$23,727
2001	\$23,118

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. *Current Population Survey, Historical Income Tables - Households (Table H-10)*. [Data file] Retrieved from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/histinctb.html>.

Ch. 3: Poverty rates, particularly among older people, have declined dramatically, in recent decades

Poverty Rate by Age, 1959 to 2001

	UNDER 18 YEARS			18 TO 64 YEARS			65 YEARS AND OLDER		
	Total (number in thousands)	Number	Percent	Total (number in thousands)	Number	Percent	Total (number in thousands)	Number	Percent
1959	64,315	17,552	27.3	96,685	16,457	17.0	15,557	5,481	35.2
1966	70,218	12,389	17.6	105,241	11,007	10.5	17,929	5,114	28.5
1967	70,408	11,656	16.6	107,024	10,725	10.0	18,240	5,388	29.5
1968	70,385	10,954	15.6	108,684	9,803	9.0	18,559	4,632	25.0
1969	69,090	9,691	14.0	111,528	9,669	8.7	18,899	4,787	25.3
1970	69,159	10,440	15.1	113,554	10,187	9.0	19,470	4,793	24.6
1971	68,816	10,551	15.3	115,911	10,735	9.3	19,827	4,273	21.6
1972	67,930	10,284	15.1	117,957	10,438	8.8	20,117	3,738	18.6
1973	66,959	9,642	14.4	120,060	9,977	8.3	20,602	3,354	16.3
1974	66,134	10,156	15.4	122,101	10,132	8.3	21,127	3,085	14.6
1975	65,079	11,104	17.1	124,122	11,456	9.2	21,662	3,317	15.3
1976	64,028	10,273	16.0	126,175	11,389	9.0	22,100	3,313	15.0
1977	63,137	10,288	16.2	128,262	11,316	8.8	22,468	3,177	14.1
1978	62,311	9,931	15.9	130,169	11,332	8.7	23,175	3,233	14.0
1979	63,375	10,377	16.4	135,333	12,014	8.9	24,194	3,682	15.2
1980	62,914	11,543	18.3	137,428	13,858	10.1	24,686	3,871	15.7
1981	62,449	12,505	20.0	139,477	15,464	11.1	25,231	3,853	15.3
1982	62,345	13,647	21.9	141,328	17,000	12.0	25,738	3,751	14.6
1983	62,334	13,911	22.3	143,052	17,767	12.4	26,313	3,625	13.8
1984	62,447	13,420	21.5	144,551	16,952	11.7	26,818	3,330	12.4
1985	62,876	13,010	20.7	146,396	16,598	11.3	27,322	3,456	12.6
1986	62,948	12,876	20.5	147,631	16,017	10.8	27,975	3,477	12.4
1987	63,294	12,843	20.3	149,201	15,815	10.6	28,487	3,563	12.5
1988	63,747	12,455	19.5	150,761	15,809	10.5	29,022	3,481	12.0
1989	64,144	12,590	19.6	152,282	15,575	10.2	29,566	3,363	11.4
1990	65,049	13,431	20.6	153,502	16,496	10.7	30,093	3,658	12.2
1991	65,918	14,341	21.8	154,684	17,586	11.4	30,590	3,781	12.4
1992	68,440	15,294	22.3	157,680	18,793	11.9	30,430	3,928	12.9
1993	69,292	15,727	22.7	159,208	19,781	12.4	30,779	3,755	12.2
1994	70,020	15,289	21.8	160,329	19,107	11.9	31,267	3,663	11.7
1995	70,566	14,665	20.8	161,508	18,442	11.4	31,658	3,318	10.5
1996	70,650	14,463	20.5	163,691	18,638	11.4	31,877	3,428	10.8
1997	71,069	14,113	19.9	165,329	18,085	10.9	32,082	3,376	10.5
1998	71,338	13,467	18.9	167,327	17,623	10.5	32,394	3,386	10.5
1999	71,731	12,109	16.9	169,141	16,982	10.0	32,621	3,167	9.7
2000	71,741	11,587	16.2	173,638	16,671	9.6	33,566	3,323	9.9
2001	72,021	11,733	16.3	175,685	17,760	10.1	33,769	3,414	10.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. *Current Population Survey, Historical Poverty Tables - People (Table 3)* [Data file] Retrieved from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/poverty/histpov/perindex.html>.

Ch. 3: Poverty rates vary by state

Poverty Rates by Age and by State, 2000

	Under Age 18			Age 18 to 64			Age 65 and Older				
	Total (number)	Below Poverty (number)	% Below Poverty (percent)	Total (number)	Below Poverty (number)	% Below Poverty (percent)	Total (number)	Below Poverty (number)	% Below Poverty (percent)	Within 200% of Poverty (number)	% Within 200% of Poverty (percent)
Alabama	1,108,727	237,881	21.5	2,670,787	373,940	14.0	555,405	86,276	15.5	140,199	25.2
Alaska	186,793	22,041	11.8	391,867	33,231	8.5	34,301	2,330	6.8	6,015	17.5
Arizona	1,337,519	257,710	19.3	3,029,941	386,222	12.7	653,778	54,737	8.4	124,304	19.0
Arkansas	669,721	146,321	21.8	1,575,790	216,360	13.7	354,606	49,096	13.8	94,241	26.6
California	9,032,977	1,757,100	19.5	20,597,290	2,668,619	13.0	3,469,777	280,411	8.1	710,455	20.5
Colorado	1,080,022	121,614	11.3	2,723,474	237,677	8.7	398,644	29,661	7.4	75,932	19.0
Connecticut	828,171	85,908	10.4	2,032,324	142,788	7.0	439,921	30,818	7.0	78,535	17.9
Delaware	190,810	23,405	12.3	471,235	38,863	8.2	97,072	7,633	7.9	16,813	17.3
District of Columbia	111,535	35,367	31.7	363,644	63,246	17.4	66,478	10,887	16.4	11,963	18.0
Florida	3,566,615	627,997	17.6	9,318,632	1,077,991	11.6	2,720,120	246,641	9.1	538,226	19.8
Georgia	2,132,401	365,406	17.1	5,072,594	566,159	11.2	754,654	102,228	13.5	172,871	22.9
Hawaii	188,057	40,542	21.6	732,746	73,929	10.1	157,992	11,683	7.4	22,988	14.5
Idaho	362,632	51,868	14.3	759,929	85,229	11.2	140,644	11,635	8.3	34,455	24.5
Illinois	3,187,490	456,901	14.3	7,492,053	717,126	9.6	1,416,418	117,931	8.3	274,576	19.4
Indiana	1,543,014	187,801	12.2	3,643,912	317,396	8.7	707,369	54,287	7.7	163,125	23.1
Iowa	720,127	79,247	11.0	1,700,577	147,643	8.7	403,731	31,118	7.7	92,498	22.9
Kansas	701,255	83,957	12.0	1,573,513	147,032	9.3	330,661	26,840	8.1	68,642	20.8
Kentucky	978,235	203,547	20.8	2,472,272	350,072	14.2	476,540	67,477	14.2	126,306	26.5
Louisiana	1,200,361	319,670	26.6	2,644,159	449,750	17.0	489,574	81,693	16.7	127,479	26.0
Maine	294,132	40,171	13.7	771,763	77,451	10.0	174,998	17,879	10.2	46,652	26.7
Maryland	1,330,780	141,877	10.7	3,260,619	247,945	7.6	572,977	48,854	8.5	94,953	16.6
Massachusetts	1,474,716	177,383	12.0	3,856,722	324,603	8.4	807,006	71,435	8.9	168,365	20.9
Michigan	2,545,394	352,935	13.9	5,984,148	572,554	9.6	1,171,080	96,116	8.2	243,789	20.8
Minnesota	1,266,622	121,691	9.6	2,973,384	213,380	7.2	554,138	45,405	8.2	116,769	21.1
Mississippi	763,754	206,450	27.0	1,661,122	280,390	16.9	325,801	61,239	18.8	86,665	26.6
Missouri	1,400,833	220,556	15.7	3,321,043	346,859	10.4	711,417	70,476	9.9	163,994	23.1
Montana	225,512	42,912	19.0	538,918	75,074	13.9	114,359	10,369	9.1	28,338	24.8
Nebraska	441,774	54,477	12.3	1,001,979	89,407	8.9	216,774	17,385	8.0	48,598	22.4
Nevada	499,268	69,777	14.0	1,249,615	120,624	9.7	214,065	15,284	7.1	40,092	18.7
New Hampshire	303,380	23,635	7.8	756,864	44,903	5.9	139,078	9,992	7.2	29,068	20.9
New Jersey	2,055,089	227,754	11.1	5,113,517	388,578	7.6	1,063,982	83,336	7.8	185,975	17.5
New Mexico	500,345	125,218	25.0	1,077,971	177,374	16.5	205,591	26,341	12.8	46,425	22.6
New York	4,581,111	915,710	20.0	11,535,239	1,512,156	13.1	2,333,549	264,336	11.3	487,959	20.9
North Carolina	1,932,359	311,053	16.1	4,948,841	525,366	10.6	924,128	122,248	13.2	214,830	23.2
North Dakota	158,651	22,163	14.0	373,185	41,568	11.1	87,361	9,726	11.1	20,975	24.0
Ohio	2,838,338	408,685	14.4	6,786,584	646,271	9.5	1,422,065	115,742	8.1	307,816	21.6
Oklahoma	875,348	171,929	19.6	2,031,310	271,566	13.4	429,566	47,740	11.1	107,553	25.0
Oregon	825,945	121,460	14.7	2,098,263	235,160	11.2	423,459	32,120	7.6	91,591	21.6
Pennsylvania	2,869,781	421,745	14.7	7,200,849	718,277	10.0	1,809,320	164,095	9.1	434,886	24.0
Rhode Island	243,838	41,162	16.9	622,597	64,233	10.3	143,565	15,153	10.6	34,193	23.8
South Carolina	994,348	187,275	18.8	2,423,134	295,906	12.2	465,847	64,688	13.9	109,817	23.6
South Dakota	198,003	33,965	17.2	428,921	50,736	11.8	100,501	11,199	11.1	24,318	24.2
Tennessee	1,375,510	247,397	18.0	3,496,315	409,407	11.7	668,071	89,985	13.5	164,364	24.6
Texas	5,797,203	1,189,935	20.5	12,523,825	1,676,502	13.4	1,966,272	251,172	12.8	441,887	22.5
Utah	708,295	71,765	10.1	1,302,926	123,868	9.5	183,813	10,695	5.8	32,502	17.7
Vermont	145,248	16,595	11.4	369,450	32,694	8.8	73,355	6,217	8.5	16,986	23.2
Virginia	1,707,909	209,532	12.3	4,382,588	375,564	8.6	753,875	71,545	9.5	146,004	19.4
Washington	1,481,680	202,891	13.7	3,643,873	361,512	9.9	639,648	47,967	7.5	115,433	18.0
West Virginia	394,818	96,096	24.3	1,103,289	188,143	17.1	265,759	31,555	11.9	74,703	28.1
Wisconsin	1,342,950	150,166	11.2	3,205,840	252,127	7.9	662,813	49,245	7.4	147,133	22.2
Wyoming	125,865	18,215	14.5	298,990	31,709	10.6	54,630	4,853	8.9	12,467	22.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. *Census 2000 Summary File 3 (Table PCT50)* [Data file]. Retrieved from the American FactFinder Web site, <http://factfinder.census.gov>.

Ch. 3: Home equity conversion mortgages are on the rise

Penetration of Home Equity Conversion Mortgage Loans by State

	Number of HECM Loans Originated by October 1999	Homeowners Age 65+ in 1990 (in thousands)	Number of HECM Loans Originated per 1,000 Elderly Homeowners
Utah	1,083	84	12.9
Colorado	2,030	164	12.4
District of Colum	344	30	11.5
Rhode Island	590	60	9.9
Washington	1,758	289	6.1
Idaho	360	66	5.4
Connecticut	1,010	200	5.0
Nevada	278	57	4.9
Alaska	47	11	4.3
New Jersey	1,973	467	4.2
Arizona	1,032	251	4.1
Oregon	815	200	4.1
Maryland	974	243	4.0
Montana	223	56	4.0
Vermont	126	32	3.9
New York	3,442	881	3.9
New Hampshire	220	56	3.9
Hawaii	207	53	3.9
California	5,586	1,451	3.9
Virginia	1,239	334	3.7
Delaware	148	42	3.5
New Mexico	301	88	3.4
Illinois	2,151	698	3.1
Wyoming	70	26	2.7
Maine	192	77	2.5
Louisiana	598	254	2.4
Oklahoma	546	237	2.3
Pennsylvania	2,094	912	2.3
Minnesota	581	267	2.2
North Carolina	895	423	2.1
Indiana	694	362	1.9
Wisconsin	589	311	1.9
Georgia	523	335	1.6
Ohio	1,079	706	1.5
Michigan	791	576	1.4
Florida	1,657	1,241	1.3
Kansas	215	182	1.2
Missouri	400	362	1.1
Arkansas	204	189	1.1
Tennessee	334	325	1.0
South Carolina	196	219	0.9
Nebraska	84	116	0.7
West Virginia	108	153	0.7
Kentucky	154	252	0.6
Iowa	131	220	0.6
Massachusetts	198	341	0.6
Alabama	165	285	0.6
Mississippi	95	183	0.5
South Dakota	25	49	0.5
North Dakota	18	44	0.4
Texas	0	906	0.0

Source: Rodda, D.T., Herbert, C. & Lam H-K. (2000). *Evaluation of the FHA Home Equity Conversion Mortgage Insurance Demonstration - Final Report*. Washington, DC: Abt Associates Inc.

Note: Home Equity conversions were not possible in Texas until 2000.

Ch. 3: States treat the distribution of Social Security and pension benefits differently

State Income Tax Treatment of Social Security Benefits and Pension Income, 2000

	Is Social Security Tax Exempt?	Private Exemption	Military Exemption	Federal Exemption	State and Local Exemption	Age Minimum for Pension Exclusions?	Income Restrictions for Pension
Alabama	Y	None/Full	Full	Full	Full	N	N
Arizona	Y	None	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	N	N
Arkansas	Y	\$6,000	\$6,000	\$6,000	\$6,000	N	N
California	Y	None	None	None	None	NA	NA
Colorado	N	\$24,000/\$20,000	\$24,000/\$20,000	\$24,000/\$20,000	\$24,000/\$20,000	Y	N
Connecticut	N	None	None	None	None	NA	NA
Delaware	Y	\$12,000/\$2,000	\$12,000/\$2,000	\$12,000/\$2,000	\$12,000/\$2,000	N	N
District of Columbia	Y	None	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	Y	N
Georgia	Y	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote	Y	N
Hawaii	Y	Full/Part	Full	Full	Full	N	N
Idaho	Y	None	\$17,196	\$17,196	\$17,196	Y	N
Illinois	Y	Full	Full	Full	Full	N	N
Indiana	Y	None	\$2,000	\$2,000	None	Y	N
Iowa	N	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	Y	N
Kansas	N	None	Full	Full	Full	N	N
Kentucky	Y	\$36,414	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote	N	N
Louisiana	Y	\$6,000	Full	Full	Full	Y	N
Maine	Y	\$6,000	\$6,000	\$6,000	\$6,000	N	N
Maryland	Y	\$16,500	\$16,500 to \$19,000	\$16,500	\$16,500	Y	Y
Massachusetts	Y	None	Full	Full	Full	N	N
Michigan	Y	\$34,920	Full	Full	Full	N	N
Minnesota	N	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote	Y	Y
Mississippi	Y	Full	Full	Full	Full	N	N
Missouri	N	\$4,000	\$6,000	\$6,000	\$6,000	N	Y
Montana	N	\$3,600	\$3,600	\$3,600	\$3,600	N	Y
Nebraska	N	None	None	None	None	NA	NA
New Jersey	Y	\$9,374	Full	\$9,374	\$9,374	Y	N
New Mexico	N	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote	Y	Y
New York	Y	\$20,000	Full	Full	Full	Y	N
North Carolina	Y	\$2,000	Full/\$4,000	Full/\$4,000	Full/\$4,000	N	N
North Dakota	N	None	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000/None	Y	N
Ohio	Y	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote
Oklahoma	Y	\$4,400	\$5,500	\$5,500	\$5,500	Y	Y
Oregon	Y	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote
Pennsylvania	Y	Full	Full	Full	Full	N	N
Rhode Island	N	None	None	None	None	NA	NA
South Carolina	Y	\$3,000/\$10,000	\$3,000/\$10,000	\$3,000/\$10,000	\$3,000/\$10,000	N	N
Utah	N	\$4,800/\$7,500	\$4,800/\$7,500	\$4,800/\$7,500	\$4,800/\$7,500	N	Y
Vermont	N	None	None	None	None	NA	NA
Virginia	Y	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote	See Endnote
West Virginia	N	None	\$2,000	\$2,000	Full/\$2,000	N	N
Wisconsin	N	None	None/Full	None/Full	None/Full	N	N

Source: Baer, D. (2001). *State Taxation of Social Security and Pensions in 2000*. (Issue Brief No. 55). Washington DC: Public Policy Institute, AARP.

Note: Alaska, Florida, Nevada, South Dakota, Texas, Washington, and Wyoming are excluded because they have no personal income taxes and ew Hampshire and Tennessee are excluded because they have limited income taxes.

Ch. 3: Supplemental health insurance coverage differs by state

Supplemental Health Insurance Coverage

	Medicare Beneficiaries with Medicaid (%), 1997 to 1999	Medicare Beneficiaries with Employer Coverage (%), 1997 to 1999	Meicare Beneficiaries with Individual Private Insurance (%), 1997 to 1999
Alabama	11.9	36.2	31.8
Alaska	N/A	34.6	N/A
Arizona	7.5	33.8	21.3
Arkansas	16.4	21.4	37.5
California	18.3	31.5	17.9
Colorado	15.8	37.6	29.1
Connecticut	6.8	35.4	30.0
Delaware	N/A	46.9	18.7
District of Columbia	21.1	42.6	12.1
Florida	11.8	27.4	28.1
Georgia	12.5	32.0	23.9
Hawaii	N/A	54.1	18.8
Idaho	8.9	32.6	44.5
Illinois	7.6	33.2	36.6
Indiana	N/A	36.5	41.0
Iowa	7.3	28.6	52.1
Kansas	10.7	24.1	55.9
Kentucky	11.6	37.1	29.5
Louisiana	21.0	28.8	19.8
Maine	18.1	34.1	34.5
Maryland	10.3	46.0	20.7
Massachusetts	13.4	33.1	18.4
Michigan	11.4	52.8	22.7
Minnesota	12.5	27.9	45.8
Mississippi	28.1	19.2	35.8
Missouri	8.4	31.5	41.2
Montana	11.9	26.3	50.4
Nebraska	8.2	20.7	49.5
Nevada	11.7	27.1	26.1
New Hampshire	9.9	34.2	27.8
New Jersey	11.2	34.4	27.5
New Mexico	15.3	32.6	20.9
New York	17.7	36.1	19.3
North Carolina	13.6	28.5	32.8
North Dakota	6.6	19.9	58.4
Ohio	8.4	42.2	27.8
Oklahoma	10.5	32.7	36.7
Oregon	14.3	28.0	45.3
Pennsylvania	10.9	30.9	35.9
Rhode Island	14.9	23.1	39.8
South Carolina	17.8	33.9	22.3
South Dakota	13.5	19.1	54.1
Tennessee	22.9	31.6	30.2
Texas	15.5	26.4	25.7
Utah	N/A	46.6	23.9
Vermont	20.4	27.0	44.0
Virginia	9.0	36.4	25.9
Washington	16.6	32.0	39.1
West Virginia	11.8	44.3	26.2
Wisconsin	12.7	38.4	34.9
Wyoming	10.7	30.0	37.5

Source: AARP, Public Policy Institute. (2002). *Reforming the Health Care System: State Profiles 2001*. Washington DC: Author.

Ch. 4: The increase in overweight and obesity rates is of particular concern (p. 1 of 2)

Proportion of Adults at Risk for Health Problems Related to Being Overweight, by Age, 1995

	18 -24	25 - 34	35 - 34	45 - 54	55 - 64	65+
Alabama	18.3	25.5	33.8	38.3	47.7	34.7
Alaska	26.8	23.5	33.3	43.2	38.5	41.4
Arizona	8.3	19.0	32.4	35.9	31.3	26.0
Arkansas	25.1	27.5	32.2	30.0	39.7	33.2
California	17.7	25.3	27.6	33.2	37.8	28.8
Colorado	12.0	19.4	22.3	26.3	32.2	26.2
Connecticut	14.5	24.5	26.0	28.3	37.9	23.1
Delaware	15.2	22.6	33.2	37.9	44.0	34.5
District of Columbia	16.0	23.6	30.2	30.9	42.0	36.1
Florida	25.6	24.5	30.8	35.9	37.8	29.1
Georgia	12.9	27.3	32.4	34.6	34.6	29.2
Hawaii	14.9	22.6	25.2	26.0	25.6	18.4
Idaho	15.7	23.8	30.5	33.0	35.4	29.1
Illinois	15.9	25.9	30.7	42.0	43.7	29.4
Indiana	19.4	33.7	38.0	40.4	42.0	36.8
Iowa	16.6	27.5	31.8	44.4	36.5	33.9
Kansas	16.1	24.9	29.7	35.3	37.7	31.6
Kentucky	21.9	25.3	26.8	39.3	41.1	28.8
Louisiana	17.1	25.9	30.6	44.3	43.5	33.1
Maine	23.8	24.0	26.1	31.7	38.5	26.3
Maryland	18.5	25.3	29.3	40.2	35.9	32.2
Massachusetts	10.5	19.0	21.8	27.7	34.0	27.7
Michigan	19.1	27.4	29.6	44.1	46.4	31.2
Minnesota	16.3	26.6	30.6	33.3	41.1	29.6
Mississippi	17.3	32.3	35.8	40.0	37.0	32.5
Missouri	22.0	27.8	36.9	44.5	42.4	31.2
Montana	15.7	24.3	25.2	29.9	33.0	25.3
Nebraska	13.3	28.9	31.5	43.6	40.0	26.4
Nevada	13.8	21.8	30.1	37.1	30.1	30.9
New Hampshire	19.1	23.4	24.0	30.6	39.8	29.4
New Jersey	10.1	16.4	23.4	31.8	37.3	35.9
New Mexico	17.8	18.4	29.1	26.5	33.8	23.8
New York	15.5	21.3	31.0	40.6	40.0	27.3
North Carolina	23.3	24.1	32.4	38.3	40.0	27.6
North Dakota	11.0	29.6	32.4	39.2	40.3	34.9
Ohio	18.5	27.7	34.7	36.9	39.9	40.0
Oklahoma	12.6	22.3	26.5	35.1	32.0	21.7
Oregon	15.6	23.9	29.1	33.9	42.4	31.4
Pennsylvania	18.5	24.6	32.5	35.7	40.2	34.2
Rhode Island	16.6	20.4	28.6	29.9	31.9	27.6
South Carolina	18.2	31.9	31.0	32.4	41.4	29.8
South Dakota	14.3	29.0	29.4	34.4	44.1	32.2
Tennessee	20.2	26.9	39.4	39.1	33.5	29.9
Texas	16.5	25.2	36.2	41.0	34.4	24.5
Utah	10.8	21.2	26.6	40.2	35.6	26.1
Vermont	17.6	21.2	27.8	32.1	38.7	24.4
Virginia	21.1	21.9	34.0	40.3	34.6	30.8
Washington	14.0	22.9	28.3	31.8	33.6	27.7
West Virginia	15.4	32.9	40.8	33.2	39.0	29.6
Wisconsin	14.4	23.9	32.6	42.6	41.0	32.9
Wyoming	14.6	21.7	27.0	41.1	36.9	26.4

Source: National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention & Health Promotion. *Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System* [Data file]. Retrieved from <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/>.

Ch. 4: The increase in overweight and obesity rates is of particular concern (p. 2 of 2)

Proportion of Adults at Risk for Health Problems Related to Being Overweight, by Age, 2001

	18 -24	25 - 34	35 - 34	45 - 54	55 - 64	65+
Alabama	38.3	57.0	64.2	73.8	71.3	62.1
Alaska	49.9	64.3	60.0	69.4	69.5	68.6
Arizona	36.8	54.2	60.1	63.4	62.2	55.7
Arkansas	42.0	58.1	62.5	68.1	65.7	58.2
California	38.4	55.7	63.9	65.7	68.7	59.5
Colorado	28.9	47.6	55.8	57.4	58.5	54.4
Connecticut	37.9	50.8	56.2	64.2	62.5	55.0
Delaware	38.1	56.1	62.5	65.3	72.8	58.4
District of Columbia	29.3	44.4	54.4	58.2	68.8	56.4
Florida	35.3	50.6	54.7	63.2	67.4	57.1
Georgia	40.5	58.4	61.4	66.4	71.4	56.7
Hawaii	40.6	54.7	55.1	54.8	57.6	42.0
Idaho	32.4	58.0	60.9	70.7	69.9	59.8
Illinois	36.4	54.6	59.4	65.0	70.5	63.3
Indiana	37.9	53.6	63.7	68.4	67.6	65.4
Iowa	35.2	55.9	60.4	69.1	72.9	63.5
Kansas	38.1	53.7	59.3	66.2	62.0	59.7
Kentucky	43.6	60.7	64.8	69.9	68.4	61.5
Louisiana	35.9	57.5	61.9	68.8	72.3	65.7
Maine	48.0	52.9	56.9	69.6	67.9	56.4
Maryland	37.2	52.9	58.6	63.4	64.8	59.8
Massachusetts	34.9	49.1	57.8	60.7	65.9	56.3
Michigan	33.4	54.2	61.5	69.4	71.0	67.6
Minnesota	42.6	55.6	60.9	66.8	73.4	62.2
Mississippi	48.0	62.4	69.4	70.1	69.4	63.0
Missouri	34.5	53.8	61.7	68.8	69.1	64.4
Montana	32.4	52.3	60.2	64.4	67.6	58.1
Nebraska	38.2	53.7	60.8	68.8	72.4	59.8
Nevada	41.3	49.3	52.5	68.6	69.5	55.3
New Hampshire	36.7	48.6	56.6	65.3	68.1	59.7
New Jersey	36.3	52.6	56.1	66.0	70.1	61.4
New Mexico	31.4	59.3	61.5	64.3	66.3	54.7
New York	33.8	47.3	60.4	63.6	64.6	61.5
North Carolina	41.4	54.7	62.4	67.3	68.2	56.2
North Dakota	47.7	55.5	63.3	67.6	69.7	65.5
Ohio	38.3	56.4	64.7	64.2	68.6	65.3
Oklahoma	40.6	59.6	64.1	67.6	73.0	62.8
Oregon	35.0	55.1	62.0	64.3	68.3	57.9
Pennsylvania	35.8	55.8	60.1	70.1	70.0	64.7
Rhode Island	37.7	48.5	58.5	61.8	66.7	62.0
South Carolina	37.5	61.8	61.2	67.6	66.9	61.7
South Dakota	40.1	53.2	62.0	67.5	71.9	61.9
Tennessee	36.3	57.0	64.1	67.8	65.7	56.9
Texas	39.6	60.0	65.6	68.0	71.8	59.9
Utah	35.8	47.5	55.3	67.8	72.0	56.3
Vermont	25.5	51.0	52.8	57.7	65.1	59.3
Virginia	38.5	55.1	58.3	65.8	66.3	59.5
Washington	37.1	48.8	58.4	63.1	65.0	60.6
West Virginia	44.7	57.5	67.0	70.5	68.7	65.5
Wisconsin	40.9	51.7	59.6	66.3	71.1	62.9
Wyoming	28.5	55.6	59.9	62.5	63.3	56.6

Source: National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention & Health Promotion. *Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System* [Data file]. Retrieved from <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss/>.

Notes: 1995 data is not available for the District of Columbia so 1996 data was used. At risk for health problems related to being overweight is defined as having a body mass index (BMI) of 27.8 for men and 27.3 for women.

Ch. 4: The use of preventive care can promote health

Proportion of the Population Age 65 and Older Who Did Not Get Flu Shots

State	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2002
United States	49.1	40.0	34.1	32.6	33.8	31.5
Alabama	59.6	54.9	37.4	35.4	34.1	35.2
Alaska	46.5	50.2	41.7	40.2	37.2	30.5
Arizona	33.8	34.7	27.1	28.7	38.2	30.3
Arkansas	47.5	39.0	38.9	32.7	36.8	31.0
California	45.4	40.0	34.5	27.8	31.1	28.5
Colorado	35.4	33.3	25.6	25.2	22.6	26.7
Connecticut	45.0	42.8	31.4	32.3	32.4	28.5
Delaware	45.0	42.8	31.4	32.3	32.4	28.5
District of Columbia	70.4	N/A	45.7	44.2	44.5	41.2
Florida	53.4	38.3	37.7	36.7	45.1	43.1
Georgia	55.1	53.0	41.5	43.0	37.8	40.7
Hawaii	42.9	37.7	28.9	25.9	21.0	26.1
Idaho	35.6	35.8	33.6	31	34.9	34.9
Illinois	54.2	42.1	32.2	32.5	34.9	34.9
Indiana	52.4	40.8	37.5	33.8	34.3	33.7
Iowa	50.3	36.3	30.3	30.4	27.2	26.5
Kansas	46.6	37.7	38.5	33.0	39.1	34.3
Kentucky	54.5	46.5	38.8	31.6	39.1	34.3
Louisiana	63.6	47.8	41.6	39.7	43.9	42.7
Maine	50.5	35.5	27.9	26.3	28.5	26.3
Maryland	50.5	41.7	36.6	37.4	32.7	34.1
Massachusetts	49.9	40.7	34.0	30.6	29.4	27.4
Michigan	52.1	43.3	36.4	30.0	39.6	32.3
Minnesota	49.0	36.8	31.0	36.0	29.9	23.4
Mississippi	57.0	43.0	38.9	37.2	38.2	37.0
Missouri	45.1	33.4	29.7	31.6	32.5	31.4
Montana	37.6	36.0	31.6	27.1	26.9	32.3
Nebraska	46.6	35.6	34.2	30.8	29.9	31.7
Nevada	55.9	47.5	43.5	37.8	36.7	39.7
New Hampshire	48.9	44.0	35.4	34.9	30.6	27.7
New Jersey	46.8	52.0	39.3	34.7	35.5	30.9
New Mexico	38.2	31.0	27.2	31.2	30.0	33.5
New York	54.1	44.1	35.5	36.2	37.5	35.4
North Carolina	48.9	47.5	35.4	35.8	33.9	31.8
North Dakota	50.9	42.6	35.2	32.8	30.0	26.1
Ohio	49.3	37.0	34.6	31.2	36.6	33.4
Oklahoma	41.5	38.9	30.7	28.2	27.3	27.3
Oregon	44.0	33.0	30.2	34.8	28.3	32.0
Pennsylvania	50.9	41.4	34.2	36.9	36.2	29.5
Rhode Island	48.6	33.4	32.3	24.2	27.4	26.4
South Carolina	52.2	48.9	25.7	30.1	33.8	30.6
South Dakota	52.3	39.9	34.4	26.4	25.9	25.8
Tennessee	53.9	36.8	30.9	34.5	34.4	28.4
Texas	42.9	43.3	32.0	30.2	38.2	39.0
Utah	45.2	29.8	33.9	24.9	31.3	28.9
Vermont	42.8	35.9	30.5	26.6	28.5	26.4
Virginia	53.6	47.5	32.3	34.3	34.7	34.7
Washington	46.5	33.3	29.8	31.1	27.5	35.0
West Virginia	50.2	46.8	41.8	37.1	38.3	34.2
Wisconsin	50.1	43.1	33.9	35.1	29.6	26.1
Wyoming		33.2	27.3	26.2	30.4	29.4

Source: National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. *Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System Online Prevalence Data, 1995-2002* [Data file]. Retrieved from <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/brfss>.

Note: Florida and Minnesota had the highest and lowest proportions, respectively of people age 65+ who did not get flu shots in 2002.

Ch. 4: State spending on health care varies

States Ranked by State Government Total Health Expenditures per Capita in Fiscal Year 2000

State	Amount	State	Amount
Alabama	\$135	Montana	\$240
Alaska	\$241	Nebraska	\$154
Arizona	\$205	Nevada	\$58
Arkansas	\$109	New Hampshire	\$109
California	\$225	New Jersey	\$91
Colorado	\$73	New Mexico	\$167
Connecticut	\$148	New York	\$189
Delaware	\$277	North Carolina	\$112
Florida	\$170	North Dakota	\$67
Georgia	\$105	Ohio	\$142
Hawaii	\$329	Oklahoma	\$111
Idaho	\$77	Oregon	\$147
Illinois	\$168	Pennsylvania	\$128
Indiana	\$81	Rhode Island	\$146
Iowa	\$76	South Carolina	\$162
Kansas	\$130	South Dakota	\$88
Kentucky	\$104	Tennessee	\$112
Louisiana	\$107	Texas	\$78
Maine	\$220	Utah	\$95
Maryland	\$202	Vermont	\$120
Massachusetts	\$235	Virginia	\$92
Michigan	\$273	Washington	\$218
Minnesota	\$93	West Virginia	\$84
Mississippi	\$103	Wisconsin	\$115
Missouri	\$106	Wyoming	\$175

Source: The Nelson A. Rockefeller Institute of Government. *State Rankings - Health Expenditures* [Data file]. Retrieved from the Gateway to State and Local Government Information Web site, <http://stateandlocalgateway.rockinst.org>.

Ch. 5: Current disability rates provide some indication of future demand for long-term care services

Proportions of People Age 65 and Older with Activity Limitations, 2000

State	Total civilian noninstitutional population 65+	Persons 65+ with activity limitations	
		Number	Percent of total population
U.S. Total (50 States+DC)	33,346,626	3,183,840	9.5%
Alabama	555,405	71,904	12.9%
Alaska	34,301	3,560	10.4%
Arizona	653,778	50,882	7.8%
Arkansas	354,606	43,519	12.3%
California	3,469,810	345,113	9.9%
Colorado	398,644	31,743	8.0%
Connecticut	439,935	36,350	8.3%
Delaware	97,072	7,227	7.4%
District of Columbia	66,478	7,413	11.2%
Florida	2,720,127	216,868	8.0%
Georgia	754,654	89,319	11.8%
Hawaii	157,997	13,640	8.6%
Idaho	140,644	11,698	8.3%
Illinois	1,416,418	129,097	9.1%
Indiana	707,369	64,661	9.1%
Iowa	403,731	28,386	7.0%
Kansas	330,661	27,096	8.2%
Kentucky	476,540	59,006	12.4%
Louisiana	489,574	60,916	12.4%
Maine	174,998	14,741	8.4%
Maryland	572,977	52,021	9.1%
Massachusetts	807,006	69,091	8.6%
Michigan	1,171,080	110,015	9.4%
Minnesota	554,138	38,812	7.0%
Mississippi	325,801	46,752	14.3%
Missouri	711,417	65,162	9.2%
Montana	114,359	7,844	6.9%
Nebraska	216,774	15,807	7.3%
Nevada	214,065	16,630	7.8%
New Hampshire	139,078	10,108	7.3%
New Jersey	1,063,982	93,994	8.8%
New Mexico	205,591	20,239	9.8%
New York	2,333,555	231,369	9.9%
North Carolina	924,128	104,763	11.3%
North Dakota	87,361	5,633	6.4%
Ohio	1,422,071	128,475	9.0%
Oklahoma	429,566	46,310	10.8%
Oregon	423,459	38,199	9.0%
Pennsylvania	1,809,320	154,460	8.5%
Rhode Island	143,565	11,281	7.9%
South Carolina	465,847	53,890	11.6%
South Dakota	100,501	6,724	6.7%
Tennessee	668,071	80,737	12.1%
Texas	1,966,272	219,321	11.2%
Utah	183,813	14,546	7.9%
Vermont	73,355	5,948	8.1%
Virginia	753,882	76,135	10.1%
Washington	639,648	59,936	9.4%
West Virginia	265,759	32,837	12.4%
Wisconsin	662,813	49,928	7.5%
Wyoming	54,630	3,734	6.8%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. Census 2000 Summary File 3 (Table P41) [Data file]. Retrieved from the American FactFinder Web site, <http://factfinder.census.gov>.

Ch. 5: Workforce shortages among paraprofessionals are expected

Number of Additional Aides Needed in 2025 to Maintain 2000 State Ratios

STATE	POPULATION 85+			HOME HEALTH AIDES (HHAs)			
	2000 Actual Population	2025 Projected Population	Percent change in Population: 2000-2025	Total HHAs, 2001	Current State Ratio (# of HHAs per 1,000 People 85+)	Projections of # of HHAs Needed in 2025	Total # of New HHAs Needed to Maintain Current State Ratio
Alabama	67,301	104,373	55%	5,390	80	8,359	2,969
Alaska	2,634	8,003	204%	850	323	2,583	1,733
Arizona	68,525	138,138	102%	10,200	149	20,562	10,362
Arkansas	46,492	71,124	53%	4,070	88	6,226	2,156
California	425,657	739,333	74%	34,470	81	59,872	25,402
Colorado	48,216	124,998	159%	6,790	141	17,603	10,813
Connecticut	64,273	93,383	45%	8,290	129	12,045	3,755
Delaware	10,549	18,142	72%	1,250	118	2,150	900
District of Columbia	8,975	11,157	24%	870	97	1,082	212
Florida	331,287	627,140	89%	25,050	76	47,421	22,371
Georgia	87,857	154,798	76%	5,740	65	10,113	4,373
Hawaii	17,564	44,780	155%	2,110	120	5,380	3,270
Idaho	18,057	42,687	136%	2,930	162	6,927	3,997
Illinois	192,031	267,947	40%	14,730	77	20,553	5,823
Indiana	91,558	141,767	55%	7,430	81	11,504	4,074
Iowa	65,118	94,179	45%	6,190	95	8,952	2,762
Kansas	51,770	72,590	40%	3,820	74	5,356	1,536
Kentucky	58,261	85,338	46%	4,990	86	7,309	2,319
Louisiana	58,676	103,917	77%	5,270	90	9,333	4,063
Maine	23,316	28,314	21%	4,230	181	5,137	907
Maryland	66,902	111,663	67%	5,350	80	8,929	3,579
Massachusetts	116,692	165,646	42%	13,990	120	19,859	5,869
Michigan	142,460	210,119	47%	22,120	155	32,626	10,506
Minnesota	85,601	140,294	64%	19,930	233	32,664	12,734
Mississippi	42,891	60,025	40%	2,090	49	2,925	835
Missouri	98,571	137,353	39%	9,200	93	12,820	3,620
Montana	15,337	34,213	123%	2,270	148	5,064	2,794
Nebraska	33,953	53,507	58%	1,600	47	2,521	921
Nevada	16,989	41,388	144%	1,260	74	3,070	1,810
New Hampshire	18,231	30,249	66%	1,460	80	2,422	962
New Jersey	135,999	193,170	42%	18,550	136	26,348	7,798
New Mexico	23,306	43,853	88%	3,800	163	7,150	3,350
New York	311,488	391,118	26%	109,330	351	137,280	27,950
North Carolina	105,461	213,147	102%	22,240	211	44,949	22,709
North Dakota	14,726	26,384	79%	1,550	105	2,777	1,227
Ohio	176,796	280,584	59%	26,170	148	41,533	15,363
Oklahoma	57,175	108,782	90%	6,010	105	11,435	5,425
Oregon	57,431	126,978	121%	6,460	112	14,283	7,823
Pennsylvania	237,567	310,231	31%	19,890	84	25,974	6,084
Rhode Island	20,897	28,196	35%	2,540	122	3,427	887
South Carolina	50,269	99,456	98%	5,670	113	11,218	5,548
South Dakota	16,086	25,507	59%	880	55	1,395	515
Tennessee	81,465	139,489	71%	6,000	74	10,274	4,274
Texas	237,940	469,881	97%	56,710	238	111,990	55,280
Utah	21,751	60,579	179%	2,200	101	6,127	3,927
Vermont	9,996	13,977	40%	1,390	139	1,944	554
Virginia	87,266	167,415	92%	9,560	110	18,340	8,780
Washington	84,085	180,063	114%	10,930	130	23,406	12,476
West Virginia	31,779	46,358	46%	4,290	135	6,258	1,968
Wisconsin	95,625	147,534	54%	11,540	121	17,804	6,264
Wyoming	6,735	16,974	152%	560	83	1,411	851

Source: Center on an Aging Society analysis of data from (Home Health Aid data) Bureau of Labor Statistics. *2001 National Occupational Employment and Wage Estimates - Healthcare Support Occupations* [Data file]. Retrieved from www.bls.gov/oes/2001/oesrcst.htm. (2000 data) U.S. Census Bureau. *Census 2000 Summary File 1 (Table PCT12)* [Data file]. Retrieved from the American FactFinder Web site, <http://factfinder.census.gov/>. (2025 data) U.S. Census Bureau. *Detailed State Projections by Single Year of Age, Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin: 1995 to 2025* [Data file]. Retrieved from <http://www.census.gov/population/www/projections/stproj.html>.

Ch. 5: A shift to more community-based care is anticipated (p. 1 of 2)

Percent of Medicaid Long-Term Care Spending Devoted to Home and Community-Based Care, 1996 to 2002

	1996			1997			1998		
	Total Home Care	Total Long-Term Care	%Medicaid LTC for HCBC	Total Home Care	Total Long-Term Care	%Medicaid LTC for HCBC	Total Home Care	Total Long-Term Care	%Medicaid LTC for HCBC
Alabama	\$107,527,004	\$621,730,614	17.3%	\$125,774,466	\$707,662,195	17.8%	\$144,767,262	\$733,844,666	19.7%
Alaska	\$14,686,380	\$70,042,938	21.0%	\$29,321,366	\$76,963,690	38.1%	\$36,059,629	\$84,614,112	41.4%
Arizona	\$637,821	\$12,273,932	5.2%	\$1,142,767	\$17,622,703	6.5%	\$1,334,669	\$17,392,908	7.7%
Arkansas	\$106,238,060	\$507,006,546	21.0%	\$113,167,811	\$523,081,581	21.6%	\$128,121,090	\$541,834,687	23.6%
California	\$342,442,882	\$2,872,548,307	11.9%	\$946,797,375	\$3,317,461,409	28.5%	\$906,761,347	\$3,374,861,854	26.9%
Colorado	\$186,568,189	\$515,633,653	36.2%	\$223,824,339	\$570,359,247	39.2%	\$265,548,287	\$624,846,958	42.5%
Connecticut	\$300,985,137	\$1,320,858,080	22.8%	\$367,186,189	\$1,413,720,314	26.0%	\$409,718,775	\$1,468,469,733	27.9%
Delaware	\$31,306,810	\$136,386,554	23.1%	\$30,644,661	\$139,217,528	22.0%	\$37,817,416	\$154,543,079	24.5%
District of Columbia	\$16,019,345	\$206,867,775	7.7%	\$14,171,797	\$255,315,669	5.6%	\$13,417,130	\$236,765,103	5.7%
Florida	\$325,686,770	\$1,680,123,254	19.3%	\$331,587,522	\$1,844,567,540	18.0%	\$369,968,422	\$1,970,129,119	18.8%
Georgia	\$144,214,108	\$915,199,477	15.8%	\$163,586,467	\$906,964,186	18.1%	\$180,416,675	\$910,325,492	19.8%
Hawaii	\$21,916,564	\$167,983,334	13.0%	\$21,880,726	\$169,912,740	12.9%	\$27,121,904	\$177,660,798	15.3%
Idaho	\$36,148,617	\$168,364,340	22.7%	\$35,184,849	\$170,689,405	20.6%	\$36,886,759	\$175,565,309	20.4%
Illinois	\$186,922,454	\$1,978,800,855	9.4%	\$213,203,053	\$2,119,518,414	10.1%	\$267,605,800	\$2,231,123,015	12.0%
Indiana	\$73,509,308	\$1,090,027,504	6.7%	\$82,790,543	\$1,059,081,292	7.8%	\$96,880,549	\$1,084,335,380	8.9%
Iowa	\$72,120,097	\$522,418,680	13.8%	\$101,018,528	\$668,362,962	17.8%	\$118,634,336	\$612,828,681	19.4%
Kansas	\$127,294,459	\$461,662,705	28.2%	\$154,478,395	\$476,183,134	32.4%	\$220,144,693	\$541,667,748	40.6%
Kentucky	\$145,762,202	\$608,814,498	23.9%	\$170,710,169	\$706,529,867	24.2%	\$183,784,824	\$754,173,355	24.4%
Louisiana	\$77,083,543	\$905,110,036	8.5%	\$83,886,413	\$894,936,051	9.4%	\$89,127,446	\$915,848,566	9.7%
Maine	\$79,577,912	\$342,667,357	23.2%	\$97,108,579	\$344,748,175	28.2%	\$117,470,633	\$344,590,294	34.1%
Maryland	\$218,591,260	\$671,813,226	32.5%	\$231,896,896	\$817,825,151	28.4%	\$231,513,872	\$846,148,658	27.4%
Massachusetts	\$444,884,698	\$1,961,966,947	22.7%	\$504,644,968	\$2,072,081,757	24.4%	\$618,796,473	\$2,201,702,247	28.1%
Michigan	\$366,320,278	\$1,602,462,997	22.2%	\$485,546,537	\$1,817,378,208	26.7%	\$519,547,524	\$1,892,259,870	27.5%
Minnesota	\$234,436,741	\$1,329,574,848	17.6%	\$462,240,915	\$1,559,117,170	29.6%	\$533,398,210	\$1,604,668,047	33.2%
Mississippi	\$18,072,507	\$411,638,550	4.4%	\$17,237,876	\$446,838,860	3.9%	\$19,679,556	\$466,160,714	4.2%
Missouri	\$245,251,304	\$965,789,584	25.7%	\$279,160,701	\$1,062,318,172	26.3%	\$317,863,108	\$1,160,495,867	27.4%
Montana	\$42,100,460	\$157,891,383	26.7%	\$52,711,121	\$168,122,454	31.4%	\$53,557,051	\$165,170,887	32.4%
Nebraska	\$62,760,685	\$309,694,282	20.3%	\$93,362,445	\$362,782,981	26.5%	\$101,386,461	\$428,466,077	23.7%
Nevada	\$15,294,425	\$101,959,937	15.0%	\$18,371,113	\$108,902,895	16.9%	\$21,260,807	\$116,954,428	18.2%
New Hampshire	\$105,737,022	\$314,701,900	33.6%	\$114,498,806	\$320,718,967	35.7%	\$121,227,078	\$330,568,751	36.7%
New Jersey	\$419,584,339	\$1,882,691,272	22.3%	\$492,314,634	\$2,031,682,750	24.2%	\$510,854,980	\$2,053,131,206	24.9%
New Mexico	\$101,463,430	\$253,489,571	40.0%	\$108,349,620	\$263,070,215	41.2%	\$117,385,872	\$272,365,717	43.1%
New York	\$2,874,015,622	\$10,251,866,996	28.0%	\$3,686,166,366	\$11,040,580,806	33.4%	\$3,985,336,676	\$11,825,196,528	33.7%
North Carolina	\$348,801,186	\$1,440,936,821	24.2%	\$437,118,549	\$1,580,068,917	27.7%	\$481,882,842	\$1,640,903,575	29.4%
North Dakota	\$31,568,198	\$180,570,076	17.5%	\$33,052,761	\$186,788,916	17.7%	\$37,734,156	\$193,692,197	19.5%
Ohio	\$248,332,034	\$2,312,849,288	10.7%	\$263,914,907	\$2,473,167,691	10.7%	\$322,579,625	\$2,826,372,699	11.4%
Oklahoma	\$102,455,949	\$473,102,423	21.7%	\$117,686,784	\$508,583,174	23.1%	\$160,863,148	\$583,233,818	27.6%
Oregon	\$241,389,791	\$483,830,036	49.9%	\$232,732,765	\$477,162,665	48.8%	\$299,069,001	\$569,044,281	53.5%
Pennsylvania	\$378,754,613	\$3,195,570,726	11.9%	\$491,593,293	\$3,888,681,490	12.6%	\$583,957,698	\$4,049,418,507	14.4%
Rhode Island	\$92,713,776	\$349,411,360	26.5%	\$149,690,600	\$378,621,690	39.5%	\$149,784,325	\$375,599,438	39.9%
South Carolina	\$89,543,919	\$547,594,368	16.4%	\$121,310,769	\$679,709,402	20.9%	\$145,420,707	\$625,117,287	23.3%
South Dakota	\$39,217,097	\$165,556,416	23.7%	\$42,882,396	\$162,450,582	26.4%	\$47,404,814	\$170,249,279	27.8%
Tennessee	\$42,029,696	\$871,182,212	4.8%	\$90,089,137	\$963,461,236	9.4%	\$87,282,421	\$1,037,084,481	8.4%
Texas	\$417,825,621	\$2,270,764,002	18.4%	\$631,061,899	\$2,617,888,083	24.1%	\$651,315,749	\$2,692,190,993	24.2%
Utah	\$45,423,732	\$176,601,872	25.7%	\$59,141,422	\$191,067,481	31.0%	\$65,673,205	\$196,297,571	33.5%
Vermont	\$69,912,802	\$141,117,486	42.5%	\$62,499,384	\$134,497,948	46.5%	\$71,193,060	\$148,122,441	48.1%
Virginia	\$154,629,876	\$701,402,450	22.0%	\$187,326,183	\$746,818,870	25.1%	\$204,781,126	\$780,117,861	26.3%
Washington	\$273,288,243	\$916,984,346	29.8%	\$363,595,518	\$1,014,162,257	35.9%	\$432,201,312	\$1,103,442,893	39.2%
West Virginia	\$280,080,015	\$1,233,472,169	22.7%	\$131,922,294	\$425,292,336	31.0%	\$150,483,654	\$461,233,119	32.6%
Wisconsin	\$37,420,176	\$94,906,458	39.4%	\$380,080,624	\$1,342,819,454	28.3%	\$434,514,506	\$1,446,831,208	30.0%
Wyoming	\$37,423,710	\$94,908,992	39.4%	\$40,865,127	\$105,913,448	38.6%	\$48,030,901	\$111,655,606	43.0%

Ch. 5: A shift to more community-based care is anticipated (p. 2 of 2)

	1999			2000			2001			2002		
	Total Home Care	Total Long-Term Care	1999	FY2000 Total Home Care	FY 2000 Total Long-Term Care	2000	FY2001 Total Home Care	FY 2001 Total Long-Term Care	2001	FY2002 Total Home Care	FY 2002 Total Long-Term Care	2002
Alabama	\$164,920,734	\$796,274,228	20.7%	\$178,856,878	\$907,086,173	19.7%	\$192,366,818	\$927,675,769	20.7%	\$225,195,368	\$978,581,437	23.0%
Alaska	\$44,792,879	\$100,959,062	44.4%	\$60,091,523	\$120,186,054	50.0%	\$84,757,794	\$156,368,150	54.2%	\$111,593,160	\$198,817,419	56.1%
Arizona	\$1,941,500	\$16,877,101	11.5%	\$2,543,040	\$18,046,468	14.1%	\$2,776,688	\$15,057,394	18.4%	\$3,573,553	\$22,341,354	16.0%
Arkansas	\$148,530,146	\$557,618,795	26.6%	\$165,553,389	\$590,362,533	28.0%	\$181,367,695	\$647,217,664	28.0%	\$177,904,393	\$704,103,233	25.3%
California	\$1,009,473,799	\$3,585,087,413	28.2%	\$1,215,591,380	\$3,812,226,768	31.9%	\$2,360,312,904	\$5,378,387,939	43.9%	\$1,886,784,547	\$5,293,058,462	35.6%
Colorado	\$328,427,003	\$699,576,024	46.9%	\$360,685,380	\$742,271,440	48.6%	\$392,590,424	\$768,236,449	51.1%	\$435,189,857	\$845,928,300	51.4%
Connecticut	\$537,669,983	\$1,659,781,444	32.4%	\$560,906,270	\$1,776,107,382	31.6%	\$586,836,491	\$1,841,623,218	31.9%	\$654,910,254	\$1,894,697,686	34.6%
Delaware	\$42,643,063	\$155,800,710	27.4%	\$50,141,967	\$176,005,852	28.5%	\$54,082,305	\$195,466,634	27.7%	\$57,640,633	\$213,273,008	27.0%
District of Columbia	\$13,056,043	\$218,721,908	6.0%	\$14,220,428	\$224,847,877	6.3%	\$16,281,745	\$252,943,499	6.4%	\$21,365,476	\$281,853,379	7.6%
Florida	\$399,383,966	\$2,069,012,660	19.3%	\$474,500,142	\$2,346,296,601	20.2%	\$654,988,170	\$2,648,334,917	24.7%	\$755,303,767	\$2,941,546,297	25.7%
Georgia	\$190,281,382	\$952,829,671	20.0%	\$206,676,655	\$1,074,835,495	19.2%	\$227,001,916	\$1,099,290,043	20.6%	\$323,535,029	\$1,289,866,217	25.5%
Hawaii	\$32,534,018	\$182,327,158	17.8%	\$43,610,404	\$200,690,188	21.7%	\$53,938,487	\$210,188,901	25.7%	\$64,848,069	\$242,841,956	26.7%
Idaho	\$40,630,717	\$198,195,055	20.5%	\$57,853,111	\$222,800,311	26.0%	\$77,947,434	\$257,930,140	30.2%	\$99,739,643	\$277,166,785	36.0%
Illinois	\$270,151,212	\$2,296,421,135	11.8%	\$287,146,228	\$2,451,675,785	11.7%	\$413,472,056	\$2,582,330,904	16.0%	\$497,310,644	\$2,732,511,976	18.2%
Indiana	\$132,165,246	\$1,182,745,987	11.2%	\$155,978,650	\$1,184,450,791	13.2%	\$192,375,928	\$1,306,745,252	14.7%	\$235,584,539	\$1,447,190,635	16.3%
Iowa	\$137,722,984	\$654,913,729	21.0%	\$151,909,323	\$848,621,228	17.9%	\$179,030,875	\$755,402,692	23.7%	\$215,312,623	\$1,128,372,617	19.1%
Kansas	\$284,940,286	\$606,066,350	47.0%	\$305,024,249	\$720,765,095	42.3%	\$338,984,043	\$887,005,586	38.2%	\$372,021,441	\$964,446,858	39.0%
Kentucky	\$188,238,626	\$783,477,902	24.0%	\$233,033,235	\$874,479,904	26.6%	\$275,656,275	\$935,204,854	29.5%	\$283,188,173	\$996,229,926	28.4%
Louisiana	\$108,868,041	\$963,720,138	11.3%	\$134,569,620	\$997,260,722	13.5%	\$163,431,502	\$1,677,058,711	9.7%	\$184,271,878	\$1,871,062,823	9.8%
Maine	\$145,393,024	\$376,178,169	38.7%	\$155,272,631	\$390,168,383	39.8%	\$164,792,113	\$411,025,027	40.1%	\$192,331,124	\$438,813,760	43.8%
Maryland	\$222,858,892	\$841,805,156	26.5%	\$258,982,914	\$943,245,774	27.5%	\$305,986,546	\$1,061,140,704	28.8%	\$330,382,992	\$1,146,893,390	28.8%
Massachusetts	\$649,032,677	\$2,202,495,328	29.5%	\$723,864,686	\$2,326,086,399	31.1%	\$775,515,281	\$2,410,601,002	32.2%	\$878,485,328	\$2,496,135,688	35.2%
Michigan	\$510,275,158	\$1,767,888,795	28.9%	\$501,662,079	\$2,138,896,798	23.5%	\$609,746,087	\$2,384,931,865	25.6%	\$579,520,543	\$2,389,481,098	24.3%
Minnesota	\$576,263,292	\$1,620,219,828	35.6%	\$655,880,516	\$1,713,449,187	38.3%	\$797,007,807	\$1,915,970,769	41.6%	\$1,054,761,777	\$2,156,106,529	48.9%
Mississippi	\$20,830,549	\$540,353,102	3.9%	\$30,986,207	\$572,939,285	5.4%	\$59,873,874	\$645,791,330	9.3%	\$90,719,371	\$717,479,703	12.6%
Missouri	\$344,459,329	\$1,211,470,743	28.4%	\$395,138,231	\$1,285,020,978	30.7%	\$451,813,770	\$1,677,310,527	26.9%	\$528,821,781	\$1,954,434,032	27.1%
Montana	\$64,667,805	\$185,030,188	34.9%	\$77,378,766	\$229,289,967	33.7%	\$82,793,482	\$215,397,320	38.4%	\$92,535,111	\$247,938,432	37.3%
Nebraska	\$111,919,174	\$493,635,202	22.7%	\$124,020,919	\$521,301,184	23.8%	\$161,049,896	\$578,712,070	27.8%	\$191,556,715	\$630,758,950	30.4%
Nevada	\$25,324,022	\$124,203,413	20.4%	\$31,423,722	\$145,983,628	21.5%	\$41,060,801	\$162,196,273	25.3%	\$49,870,146	\$187,693,295	26.6%
New Hampshire	\$127,021,604	\$341,548,363	37.2%	\$142,483,829	\$358,406,990	39.8%	\$146,424,410	\$358,376,475	40.9%	\$160,759,154	\$465,133,927	34.6%
New Jersey	\$540,631,127	\$2,135,035,684	25.3%	\$491,895,697	\$2,518,822,525	19.5%	\$577,517,448	\$3,192,158,706	18.1%	\$683,492,314	\$3,442,406,247	19.9%
New Mexico	\$120,401,426	\$294,146,692	40.9%	\$139,010,812	\$331,126,393	42.0%	\$226,072,730	\$410,291,969	55.1%	\$303,558,884	\$491,324,098	61.8%
New York	\$4,207,502,102	\$12,410,267,500	33.9%	\$4,499,565,373	\$12,960,484,493	34.7%	\$4,982,347,440	\$13,533,918,942	36.8%	\$5,367,977,066	\$14,445,209,022	37.2%
North Carolina	\$550,762,309	\$1,756,982,396	31.3%	\$644,048,385	\$1,873,627,231	34.4%	\$760,882,272	\$2,037,245,570	37.3%	\$847,721,805	\$2,154,225,906	39.4%
North Dakota	\$41,887,958	\$200,214,090	20.9%	\$46,937,896	\$276,857,899	17.0%	\$51,489,313	\$250,883,178	20.5%	\$55,236,925	\$284,396,238	19.4%
Ohio	\$446,921,478	\$3,035,560,536	14.7%	\$474,082,628	\$3,212,104,115	14.8%	\$541,499,844	\$3,642,026,926	14.9%	\$677,658,057	\$4,109,314,347	16.5%
Oklahoma	\$189,422,639	\$611,332,976	31.0%	\$219,795,014	\$635,211,791	34.6%	\$270,831,664	\$811,183,193	33.4%	\$319,465,385	\$881,771,565	36.2%
Oregon	\$369,814,978	\$665,920,750	55.5%	\$448,925,902	\$713,747,857	62.9%	\$516,266,937	\$1,070,240,332	48.2%	\$560,712,555	\$768,706,305	72.9%
Pennsylvania	\$680,599,744	\$4,678,009,143	14.5%	\$787,316,907	\$5,083,795,513	15.5%	\$944,912,297	\$5,115,090,919	18.5%	\$1,039,509,121	\$5,541,859,959	18.8%
Rhode Island	\$154,870,726	\$390,082,716	39.7%	\$163,323,373	\$417,319,562	39.1%	\$175,380,481	\$426,766,663	41.1%	\$184,484,158	\$453,786,912	40.7%
South Carolina	\$168,681,963	\$671,409,920	25.1%	\$207,761,309	\$737,970,783	28.2%	\$245,984,726	\$788,737,834	31.2%	\$299,228,043	\$864,374,865	34.6%
South Dakota	\$53,326,050	\$175,641,284	30.4%	\$57,806,335	\$178,940,175	32.2%	\$62,793,326	\$236,576,417	26.5%	\$69,487,425	\$259,654,434	26.8%
Tennessee	\$138,473,589	\$1,096,800,012	12.6%	\$205,992,102	\$1,468,547,207	14.0%	\$184,118,566	\$1,201,592,957	15.3%	\$220,869,173	\$1,418,262,915	15.6%
Texas	\$812,502,427	\$2,964,797,360	27.4%	\$852,806,969	\$3,024,342,518	28.2%	\$959,705,834	\$3,288,407,581	29.2%	\$1,083,152,546	\$3,665,310,642	29.6%
Utah	\$74,930,592	\$217,145,071	34.5%	\$84,783,208	\$232,169,361	36.5%	\$94,117,464	\$240,638,776	39.1%	\$108,312,811	\$258,915,418	41.8%
Vermont	\$77,466,286	\$156,854,624	49.4%	\$92,653,301	\$172,890,144	53.6%	\$104,849,730	\$190,598,535	55.0%	\$118,341,454	\$212,155,946	55.8%
Virginia	\$213,772,287	\$819,309,132	26.1%	\$264,945,437	\$937,267,091	28.3%	\$293,917,600	\$1,009,610,490	29.1%	\$335,704,635	\$1,250,230,746	26.9%
Washington	\$516,418,488	\$1,223,699,775	42.2%	\$609,502,762	\$1,358,214,289	44.9%	\$681,901,583	\$1,426,679,486	47.8%	\$753,493,288	\$1,582,849,651	47.3%
West Virginia	\$155,402,609	\$475,383,353	32.7%	\$167,310,788	\$489,365,619	34.2%	\$190,224,662	\$531,144,336	35.8%	\$219,017,679	\$577,800,830	37.9%
Wisconsin	\$504,098,506	\$1,492,460,974	33.8%	\$579,448,867	\$1,730,921,623	33.5%	\$646,712,290	\$1,812,507,072	35.7%	\$649,175,975	\$2,193,324,965	29.6%
Wyoming	\$50,218,142	\$111,028,602	45.2%	\$53,849,284	\$118,453,987	45.5%	\$58,614,269	\$112,797,935	52.0%	\$68,026,194	\$133,927,383	50.8%

Source: Home and Community Based Services (HCBS). (2003). *Medicaid Long-Term Care Expenditures, FY 2002 and FY 2001* [Data file]. Retrieved from http://www.hcbs.org/hcbs_data.html.

Note: Mississippi and Tennessee had the smallest proportions and Oregon and Vermont had the largest proportions of Medicaid long-term care spending for home and community-based services in 1996.

Ch. 5: Traditional caregivers may not be available

Labor Force Participation Rates for Women by Age, 1960 to 2002

	Age 25-34	Age 35-44	Age 45-54	Age 55-64	Age 65-69
1960	36.0	43.4	49.9	37.2	17.6
1961	36.4	43.8	50.1	37.9	17.8
1962	36.3	44.1	50.0	38.7	16.9
1963	37.2	44.9	50.6	39.7	16.5
1964	37.2	45.0	51.4	40.2	17.5
1965	38.5	46.1	50.9	41.1	17.4
1966	39.8	46.8	51.7	41.8	17.0
1967	41.9	48.1	51.8	42.4	17.0
1968	42.6	48.9	52.3	42.4	17.0
1969	43.7	49.9	53.8	43.1	17.3
1970	45.0	51.1	54.4	43.0	17.3
1971	45.6	51.6	54.3	42.9	17.0
1972	47.8	52.0	53.9	42.1	17.0
1973	50.4	53.3	53.7	41.1	16.0
1974	52.6	54.7	54.6	40.7	14.4
1975	54.9	55.8	54.6	40.9	14.5
1976	57.3	57.8	55.0	41.0	14.9
1977	59.7	59.6	55.8	40.9	14.5
1978	62.2	61.6	57.1	41.3	14.9
1979	63.9	63.6	58.3	41.7	15.3
1980	65.5	65.5	59.9	41.3	15.1
1981	66.7	66.8	61.1	41.4	14.9
1982	68.0	68.0	61.6	41.8	14.9
1983	69.0	68.7	61.9	41.5	14.7
1984	69.8	70.1	62.9	41.7	14.2
1985	70.9	71.8	64.4	42.0	13.5
1986	71.6	73.1	65.9	42.3	14.3
1987	72.4	74.5	67.1	42.7	14.3
1988	72.7	75.2	69.0	43.5	15.4
1989	73.5	76.0	70.5	45.0	16.4
1990	73.5	76.4	71.2	45.2	17.0
1991	73.1	76.5	72.0	45.2	17.0
1992	73.9	76.7	72.6	46.5	16.2
1993	73.4	76.6	73.5	47.2	16.1
1994	74.0	77.1	74.6	48.9	17.9
1995	74.9	77.2	74.4	49.2	17.5
1996	75.2	77.5	75.4	49.6	17.2
1997	76.0	77.7	76.0	50.9	17.6
1998	76.3	77.1	76.2	51.2	17.8
1999	76.4	77.2	76.7	51.5	18.4
2000	76.3	77.3	76.8	51.8	19.4
2001	75.8	77.1	76.4	53.0	20.0
2002	75.3	76.5	76.0	55.1	20.8

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics. *Labor Force Statistics from the Current Population Survey (Labor Force Participation Rate - Civilian Population, '25 - 34', '35 - 44', '45 - 54', '55 - 64', '65 - 69' yrs. Female)* [Data file] Retrieved from <http://data.bls.gov/cgi/bin/srgate>.

Ch. 5: States provide some support for family caregivers

State Family Caregiving Laws, 2003

Alabama	Has family caregiving support programs created through legislation
Alaska	Has no caregiver support programs
Arizona	Has no caregiver support programs
Arkansas	Has no caregiver support programs
California	Has family caregiving support programs created through legislation
Colorado	Has family caregiving support programs created through legislation
Connecticut	Has no caregiver support programs
Delaware	Has established a committee task force on family caregiving
District of Columbia	Information not available
Florida	Has family caregiving support programs created through legislation
Georgia	Has family caregiving support programs created through legislation
Hawaii	Has family caregiving support programs created through legislation
Idaho	Has appropriated funds for a family caregiver support program
Illinois	Has family caregiving support programs created through legislation
Indiana	Has family caregiving support programs created through legislation
Iowa	Has family caregiving support programs created through legislation
Kansas	Has no caregiver support programs
Kentucky	Has family caregiving support programs created through legislation
Louisiana	Has no caregiver support programs
Maine	Has family caregiving support programs created through legislation
Maryland	Has established a committee task force on family caregiving
Massachusetts	Has appropriated funds for a family caregiver support program
Michigan	Has no caregiver support programs
Minnesota	Has appropriated funds for a family caregiver support program
Mississippi	Has no caregiver support programs
Missouri	Has no caregiver support programs
Montana	Has established a committee task force on family caregiving
Nebraska	Has no caregiver support programs
Nevada	Has no caregiver support programs
New Hampshire	Has established a committee task force on family caregiving
New Jersey	Has appropriated funds for a family caregiver support program
New Mexico	Has no caregiver support programs
New York	Has no caregiver support programs
North Carolina	Has family caregiving support programs created through legislation
North Dakota	Has appropriated funds for a family caregiver support program
Ohio	Has no caregiver support programs
Oklahoma	Has no caregiver support programs
Oregon	Has no caregiver support programs
Pennsylvania	Has family caregiving support programs created through legislation
Rhode Island	Has no caregiver support programs
South Carolina	Has no caregiver support programs
South Dakota	Has no caregiver support programs
Tennessee	Has no caregiver support programs
Texas	Has family caregiving support programs created through legislation
Utah	Has no caregiver support programs
Vermont	Has no caregiver support programs
Virginia	Has family caregiving support programs created through legislation
Washington	Has family caregiving support programs created through legislation
West Virginia	Has no caregiver support programs
Wisconsin	Has family caregiving support programs created through legislation
Wyoming	Has no caregiver support programs

Source: Tanner, R. (July 2003). *Family Caregiving* (Issue Brief). Washington, DC: Health Policy Tracking Service. [Data file] Retrieved from <http://www.hpts.org>.

Ch. 5: Spending for long-term care varies by state

Medicaid Long-Term Care Expenditures Per Capita, Fiscal Year 2002

STATE	EXPENDITURES PER CAPITA	STATE	EXPENDITURES PER CAPITA
United States	\$284.79	Missouri	\$344.52
Alabama	\$218.09	Montana	\$272.76
Alaska	\$308.72	Nebraska	\$364.81
Arizona	\$4.09	Nevada	\$86.38
Arkansas	\$259.82	New Hampshire	\$364.81
California	\$150.73	New Jersey	\$400.75
Colorado	\$187.69	New Mexico	\$264.86
Connecticut	\$547.44	New York	\$754.00
Delaware	\$264.28	North Carolina	\$258.92
District of Columbia	\$493.61	North Dakota	\$448.57
Florida	\$176.00	Ohio	\$359.80
Georgia	\$148.35	Oklahoma	\$252.37
Hawaii	\$195.05	Oregon	\$218.26
Idaho	\$206.69	Pennsylvania	\$449.28
Illinois	\$216.85	Rhode Island	\$424.10
Indiana	\$234.97	South Carolina	\$210.46
Iowa	\$384.19	South Dakota	\$341.20
Kansas	\$351.42	Tennessee	\$244.65
Kentucky	\$243.40	Texas	\$168.29
Louisiana	\$417.37	Utah	\$111.79
Maine	\$339.11	Vermont	\$343.85
Maryland	\$210.13	Virginia	\$171.41
Massachusetts	\$388.32	Washington	\$262.46
Michigan	\$237.76	West Virginia	\$320.64
Minnesota	\$429.50	Wisconsin	\$403.11
Mississippi	\$249.82	Wyoming	\$268.39

Source: Home and Community Based Services (HCBS). (2003). *Medicaid Long-Term Care Expenditures, FY2002 and FY 2001* [Data file]. Retrieved from http://www.hcbs.org/hcbs_data.htm.

Note: Expenditures per capita is the total Medicaid expenditures divided by the total state population.

Ch. 6: Almost one-third of older people live alone

Proportion of Adults Age 65 and Older Living Alone, by Gender, 2000

State	Number of People 65+			Number 65+ Living Alone			Percent 65+ Living Alone		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Alabama	579,798	231,486	348,312	169,738	39,057	130,681	29.3%	16.9%	37.5%
Alaska	35,699	16,724	18,975	8,985	3,280	5,705	25.2%	19.6%	30.1%
Arizona	667,839	296,267	371,572	162,822	44,219	118,603	24.4%	14.9%	31.9%
Arkansas	374,019	154,428	219,591	108,644	25,053	83,591	29.0%	16.2%	38.1%
California	3,595,658	1,513,874	2,081,784	892,207	238,295	653,912	24.8%	15.7%	31.4%
Colorado	416,073	176,531	233,542	116,235	29,436	86,799	27.9%	16.7%	37.2%
Connecticut	470,183	190,002	280,181	132,061	32,636	99,425	28.1%	17.2%	35.5%
Delaware	101,726	42,866	58,860	27,071	6,952	20,119	26.6%	16.2%	34.2%
District of Columbia	69,898	26,543	43,355	24,903	7,303	17,600	35.6%	27.5%	40.6%
Florida	2,807,597	1,216,647	1,590,950	710,025	187,690	522,335	25.3%	15.4%	32.8%
Georgia	785,275	311,231	474,044	210,409	47,190	163,219	26.8%	15.2%	34.4%
Hawaii	160,601	71,338	89,263	28,565	8,846	19,719	17.8%	12.4%	22.1%
Idaho	145,916	64,161	81,755	38,789	9,825	28,964	26.6%	15.3%	35.4%
Illinois	1,500,025	601,611	898,414	438,693	104,891	333,802	29.2%	17.4%	37.2%
Indiana	752,831	303,797	449,034	221,538	50,088	171,450	29.4%	16.5%	38.2%
Iowa	436,213	176,997	259,216	130,739	28,185	102,554	30.0%	15.9%	39.6%
Kansas	356,229	145,515	210,714	105,689	24,177	81,512	29.7%	16.6%	38.7%
Kentucky	504,793	203,981	300,812	155,914	36,363	119,551	30.9%	17.8%	39.7%
Louisiana	516,929	208,288	308,641	148,840	37,588	111,252	28.8%	18.0%	36.0%
Maine	183,402	76,004	107,398	55,483	13,581	41,902	30.3%	17.9%	39.0%
Maryland	599,307	244,393	354,914	160,414	39,861	120,553	26.8%	16.3%	34.0%
Massachusetts	860,162	641,539	518,623	256,137	62,153	193,984	29.8%	9.7%	37.4%
Michigan	1,219,018	500,959	718,059	355,414	86,928	268,486	29.2%	17.4%	37.4%
Minnesota	594,266	246,847	347,419	177,056	41,204	135,852	29.8%	16.7%	39.1%
Mississippi	343,523	135,890	207,633	100,616	24,118	76,498	29.3%	17.7%	36.8%
Missouri	755,379	307,235	448,144	225,631	52,444	173,187	29.9%	17.1%	38.6%
Montana	120,949	52,942	68,007	35,991	9,983	26,008	29.8%	18.9%	38.2%
Nebraska	232,195	95,630	136,565	71,013	16,239	54,774	30.6%	17.0%	40.1%
Nevada	218,929	101,963	116,961	53,564	19,199	34,365	24.5%	18.8%	29.4%
New Hampshire	147,970	62,134	85,836	40,484	10,456	30,028	27.4%	16.8%	35.0%
New Jersey	1,113,136	446,780	666,356	300,688	72,836	227,852	27.0%	16.3%	34.2%
New Mexico	212,225	93,199	119,026	55,852	16,177	39,675	26.3%	17.4%	33.3%
New York	2,448,352	976,138	1,472,214	715,550	179,457	536,093	29.2%	18.4%	36.4%
North Carolina	969,048	289,011	580,037	270,141	61,178	208,963	27.9%	21.2%	36.0%
North Dakota	94,478	39,881	54,597	29,487	7,167	22,320	31.2%	18.0%	40.9%
Ohio	1,507,757	608,559	899,198	446,396	105,524	340,872	29.6%	17.3%	37.9%
Oklahoma	455,950	188,111	267,839	135,273	31,589	103,684	29.7%	16.8%	38.7%
Oregon	438,177	186,477	251,700	121,200	30,173	91,027	27.7%	16.2%	36.2%
Pennsylvania	1,919,165	767,547	1,151,618	555,374	135,112	420,262	28.9%	17.6%	36.5%
Rhode Island	152,402	60,002	92,400	46,417	11,254	35,163	30.5%	18.8%	38.1%
South Carolina	485,333	196,374	288,959	132,302	31,635	100,667	27.3%	16.1%	34.9%
South Dakota	108,131	45,615	62,516	32,163	7,663	24,500	29.7%	16.8%	39.2%
Tennessee	703,311	281,882	421,429	201,850	45,628	156,222	28.7%	16.2%	37.1%
Texas	2,072,532	862,181	1,210,351	536,286	133,017	403,269	25.9%	15.4%	33.3%
Utah	190,222	83,228	106,994	43,908	10,275	33,633	23.1%	12.3%	31.4%
Vermont	77,510	32,241	45,269	22,955	5,675	17,280	29.6%	17.6%	38.2%
Virginia	792,333	322,801	469,532	216,588	51,506	165,082	27.3%	16.0%	35.2%
Washington	662,148	281,985	380,163	184,924	47,032	137,892	27.9%	16.7%	36.3%
West Virginia	276,895	112,538	164,357	87,568	20,992	66,576	31.6%	18.7%	40.5%
Wisconsin	702,553	291,510	411,043	207,206	49,911	157,295	29.5%	17.1%	38.3%
Wyoming	57,693	25,377	32,316	17,059	4,592	12,467	29.6%	18.1%	38.6%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. *Census 2000 Summary File 1 (Table P30)* [Data file]. Retrieved from the American FactFinder Website, <http://factfinder.census.gov>.

Ch. 6: State population patterns differ

Proportion of Total Population Living in Urbanized Areas, Urban Clusters and Rural Areas, 2000							
	Total	Inside urbanized areas	Inside urban clusters	Rural	Percent inside urbanized areas	Percent inside urban clusters	Percent in rural areas
United States	281,421,906	192,323,824	30,036,715	59,061,367	68.3%	10.7%	21.0%
Alabama	4,447,100	1,941,208	524,465	1,981,427	43.7%	11.8%	44.6%
Alaska	626,932	277,670	133,587	215,675	44.3%	21.3%	34.4%
Arizona	5,130,632	3,908,163	615,372	607,097	76.2%	12.0%	11.8%
Arkansas	2,673,400	860,747	543,432	1,269,221	32.2%	20.3%	47.5%
California	33,871,648	29,950,008	2,039,655	1,881,985	88.4%	6.0%	5.6%
Colorado	4,301,261	3,212,849	420,336	668,076	74.7%	9.8%	15.5%
Connecticut	3,405,565	2,848,497	139,562	417,506	83.6%	4.1%	12.3%
Delaware	783,600	531,032	96,726	155,842	67.8%	12.3%	19.9%
District of Columbia	572,059	572,059	0	0	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Florida	15,982,378	13,470,104	799,916	1,712,358	84.3%	5.0%	10.7%
Georgia	8,186,453	5,010,117	854,046	2,322,290	61.2%	10.4%	28.4%
Hawaii	1,211,537	835,912	272,313	103,312	69.0%	22.5%	8.5%
Idaho	1,293,953	603,808	255,689	434,456	46.7%	19.8%	33.6%
Illinois	12,419,293	9,737,473	1,172,047	1,509,773	78.4%	9.4%	12.2%
Indiana	6,080,485	3,410,932	893,079	1,776,474	56.1%	14.7%	29.2%
Iowa	2,926,324	1,114,790	672,642	1,138,892	38.1%	23.0%	38.9%
Kansas	2,688,418	1,207,832	712,837	767,749	44.9%	26.5%	28.6%
Kentucky	4,041,769	1,566,760	687,040	1,787,969	38.8%	17.0%	44.2%
Louisiana	4,468,976	2,535,614	710,051	1,223,311	56.7%	15.9%	27.4%
Maine	1,274,923	313,952	198,926	762,045	24.6%	15.6%	59.8%
Maryland	5,236,486	4,247,989	310,679	737,818	80.2%	5.9%	13.9%
Massachusetts	6,349,097	5,635,129	166,238	547,730	88.8%	2.6%	8.6%
Michigan	9,938,444	6,578,451	841,006	2,518,987	66.2%	8.5%	25.3%
Minnesota	4,919,479	2,711,750	778,309	1,429,420	55.1%	15.8%	29.1%
Mississippi	2,844,658	679,928	707,423	1,457,307	23.9%	24.9%	51.2%
Missouri	5,595,211	3,090,644	792,798	1,711,769	55.2%	14.2%	30.6%
Montana	902,195	234,195	253,683	414,317	26.0%	28.1%	45.9%
Nebraska	1,711,263	805,111	388,614	517,538	47.0%	22.7%	30.2%
Nevada	1,998,257	1,676,309	152,337	169,611	83.9%	7.6%	8.5%
New Hampshire	1,235,786	551,828	180,507	503,451	44.7%	14.6%	40.7%
New Jersey	8,414,350	7,753,792	185,295	475,263	92.1%	2.2%	5.6%
New Mexico	1,819,046	862,344	501,157	455,545	47.4%	27.6%	25.0%
New York	18,976,457	15,504,619	1,097,963	2,373,875	81.7%	5.8%	12.5%
North Carolina	8,049,313	3,760,871	1,088,611	3,199,831	46.7%	13.5%	39.8%
North Dakota	642,200	230,797	128,161	283,242	35.9%	20.0%	44.1%
Ohio	11,353,140	7,311,293	1,471,036	2,570,811	64.4%	13.0%	22.6%
Oklahoma	3,450,654	1,483,638	770,925	1,196,091	43.0%	22.3%	34.7%
Oregon	3,421,399	1,976,124	718,020	727,255	57.8%	21.0%	21.3%
Pennsylvania	12,281,054	8,210,965	1,253,116	2,816,953	66.9%	10.2%	22.9%
Rhode Island	1,048,319	928,119	25,027	95,173	88.5%	2.4%	9.1%
South Carolina	4,012,012	1,873,821	553,303	1,584,888	46.7%	13.8%	39.5%
South Dakota	754,844	194,584	196,843	363,417	25.8%	26.1%	48.1%
Tennessee	5,689,283	2,964,722	655,296	2,069,265	52.1%	11.5%	36.4%
Texas	20,851,820	14,795,862	2,408,419	3,647,539	71.0%	11.6%	17.5%
Utah	2,233,169	1,748,080	222,264	262,825	78.3%	10.0%	11.8%
Vermont	608,827	105,365	127,083	376,379	17.3%	20.9%	61.8%
Virginia	7,078,515	4,713,302	456,653	1,908,560	66.6%	6.5%	27.0%
Washington	5,894,121	4,303,803	527,303	1,063,015	73.0%	8.9%	18.0%
West Virginia	1,808,344	512,427	320,363	975,564	28.3%	17.7%	53.9%
Wisconsin	5,363,675	2,842,494	821,149	1,700,032	53.0%	15.3%	31.7%
Wyoming	493,782	125,921	195,423	172,438	25.5%	39.6%	34.9%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. Census 2000 Summary File 1 (Table P2) [Data file] Retrieved from the American FactFinder Web site, <http://factfinder.census.gov>.

Ch. 7: The number of older drivers is increasing Percent of Adults and Older Who Are Licensed Drivers

Year	Number of Drivers 65+	Percent of People 65+ Who Drive
1980	15,474,000	61%
1990	22,260,000	71%
2000	27,325,810	78%
2010	32,914,986	85%
2020	48,364,269	92%
2030	66,367,117	96%

Source: (1980 and 1990 licensed drivers data) Office of Highway Information Management. (1995). Highway Statistics Summary to 1995. Washington DC: Federal Highway Administration. Retrieved from <http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/ohim/summary95/section3.html>.

(2000 licensed drivers data) Office of Highway Policy Information. (2001). Highway Statistics 2000. Washington DC: Federal Highway Administration. Retrieved from <http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/ohim/hs00/dl.htm>.

(1980, 1990, 2000 population data) Hobbs, F. & Stoops, N. (2002). Demographic Trends in the 20th Century, Census 2000 Special Reports. Retrieved from <http://www.census.gov/population/www/cen2000/briefs.html#sr>.

(2010, 2020, and 2030 data) unpublished data provided by Elisa R. Braver, Ph.D., Senior Epidemiologist, Insurance Institute for Highway Safety, Arlington, VA.

Ch. 8: The school-age population is expected to increase in some states and decrease in others

Expected Change in the School-Age Population (Age 5 to 19 years), 2000 to 2025

	2000 Population Age 5 to 19 Years	2025 Population Age 5 to 19 Years	Percentage Change 2000 to 2025
Alabama	960,177	973,958	1.4
Alaska	160,526	220,983	37.7
Arizona	1,135,802	1,303,416	14.8
Arkansas	578,924	534,071	-7.7
California	7,747,590	11,685,140	50.8
Colorado	927,163	981,088	5.8
Connecticut	702,358	701,963	-0.1
Delaware	166,719	159,289	-4.5
District of Columbia	103,270	139,822	35.4
Florida	3,102,809	3,342,254	7.7
Georgia	1,819,620	1,968,160	8.2
Hawaii	249,088	389,066	56.2
Idaho	316,222	356,896	12.9
Illinois	2,728,957	2,774,480	1.7
Indiana	1,340,171	1,266,972	-5.5
Iowa	639,570	569,016	-11.0
Kansas	609,710	631,927	3.6
Kentucky	847,743	760,987	-10.2
Louisiana	1,050,637	1,085,667	3.3
Maine	264,759	242,557	-8.4
Maryland	1,139,572	1,217,294	6.8
Massachusetts	1,277,845	1,314,242	2.8
Michigan	2,212,060	2,025,724	-8.4
Minnesota	1,105,251	1,058,545	-4.2
Mississippi	668,850	629,705	-5.9
Missouri	1,224,274	1,198,014	-2.1
Montana	202,571	207,748	2.6
Nebraska	387,288	387,880	0.2
Nevada	415,684	397,500	-4.4
New Hampshire	268,480	262,248	-2.3
New Jersey	1,720,322	1,813,133	5.4
New Mexico	434,231	587,028	35.2
New York	3,971,834	4,055,146	2.1
North Carolina	1,653,851	1,659,509	0.3
North Dakota	144,064	145,786	1.2
Ohio	2,461,025	2,261,119	-8.1
Oklahoma	765,927	783,078	2.2
Oregon	720,999	759,301	5.3
Pennsylvania	2,542,780	2,343,275	-7.8
Rhode Island	218,720	225,605	3.1
South Carolina	871,099	863,213	-0.9
South Dakota	176,412	175,843	-0.3
Tennessee	1,186,152	1,208,784	1.9
Texas	4,921,608	6,088,239	23.7
Utah	601,599	705,065	17.2
Vermont	132,268	124,418	-5.9
Virginia	1,475,104	1,580,275	7.1
Washington	1,288,713	1,455,213	12.9
West Virginia	352,910	302,502	-14.3
Wisconsin	1,189,753	1,125,509	-5.4
Wyoming	114,406	142,452	24.5

Source: (2000 data) U.S. Census Bureau. *Census 2000 Summary File 1 (Table P12)* [Data file]. Retrieved from the American FactFinder Web site, <http://factfinder.census.gov>.
 (2025 data) U.S. Census Bureau. *State Population Projections - Detailed State Projections by Single Year of Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin* [Data file].

Ch. 8: Educational attainment of the older population differs among states

Percent of the Population Age 65 and Older with a High School Diploma or Higher, 2000

	Population 65+	Population 65+ With High School Diploma or More	Percentage of Population 65 + with High School Diploma or More
Alabama	580,028	316,692	54.6
Alaska	35,093	23,662	67.4
Arizona	667,607	501,283	75.1
Arkansas	374,729	205,978	55.0
California	3,586,794	2,512,793	70.1
Colorado	415,782	313,427	75.4
Connecticut	469,287	318,227	67.8
Delaware	101,670	68,237	67.1
District of Columbia	70,088	43,571	62.2
Florida	2,806,137	1,996,813	71.2
Georgia	787,906	452,794	57.5
Hawaii	161,141	104,098	64.6
Idaho	145,945	105,739	72.5
Illinois	1,498,929	984,695	65.7
Indiana	752,885	493,291	65.5
Iowa	436,377	307,960	70.6
Kansas	355,681	262,251	73.7
Kentucky	503,668	253,821	50.4
Louisiana	518,097	288,519	55.7
Maine	183,642	127,161	69.2
Maryland	598,004	392,810	65.7
Massachusetts	859,601	604,602	70.3
Michigan	1,219,232	790,941	64.9
Minnesota	593,415	407,167	68.6
Mississippi	344,288	184,340	53.5
Missouri	756,038	473,731	62.7
Montana	120,931	87,217	72.1
Nebraska	232,359	167,083	71.9
Nevada	218,497	160,845	73.6
New Hampshire	148,039	106,897	72.2
New Jersey	1,113,035	722,034	64.9
New Mexico	212,490	137,732	64.8
New York	2,450,697	1,576,170	64.3
North Carolina	969,822	566,840	58.4
North Dakota	94,597	54,722	57.8
Ohio	1,508,095	997,043	66.1
Oklahoma	455,700	294,048	64.5
Oregon	437,887	327,030	74.7
Pennsylvania	1,920,257	1,213,740	63.2
Rhode Island	152,719	87,533	57.3
South Carolina	485,845	280,178	57.7
South Dakota	108,116	71,180	65.8
Tennessee	702,839	375,589	53.4
Texas	2,067,467	1,274,909	61.7
Utah	190,531	151,625	79.6
Vermont	77,295	53,745	69.5
Virginia	790,567	495,668	62.7
Washington	662,162	507,825	76.7
West Virginia	276,826	151,770	54.8
Wisconsin	702,668	468,383	66.7
Wyoming	57,467	42,738	74.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. *Census 2000 Summary File 3 (Table PCT25)* [Data file]. Retrieved from the American FactFinder Web site, <http://factfinder.census.gov>.

Ch. 8: Educational services are increasingly needed for people who speak languages other than English

English Language Proficiency of Speakers of Selected Languages, 2000

	Spanish	Indo-European Languages	Asian and Pacific Island Languages	Other Languages
Alabama	44.9	25.6	47.7	27.1
Alaska	34.8	28.5	52.6	31.3
Arizona	46.9	26.0	45.5	36.3
Arkansas	52.8	23.5	51.6	29.1
California	53.1	34.0	53.1	32.4
Colorado	48.1	26.9	50.4	30.0
Connecticut	43.5	36.0	48.4	28.2
Delaware	49.3	28.4	44.9	22.5
District of Columbia	51.3	24.5	50.2	31.0
Florida	47.9	35.5	46.2	30.0
Georgia	57.8	31.3	54.4	29.6
Hawaii	26.4	22.2	50.5	31.4
Idaho	45.4	28.1	43.8	26.2
Illinois	53.1	39.6	44.6	31.2
Indiana	45.5	29.7	48.5	27.4
Iowa	46.1	31.9	53.7	36.4
Kansas	49.5	26.2	52.4	29.2
Kentucky	44.0	30.0	51.3	30.3
Louisiana	36.7	23.9	51.8	27.4
Maine	27.7	23.9	43.3	29.5
Maryland	47.0	29.5	48.5	23.0
Massachusetts	44.0	36.7	52.5	26.9
Michigan	40.8	32.0	46.4	38.2
Minnesota	46.8	27.5	56.0	39.5
Mississippi	41.3	24.5	46.5	39.9
Missouri	41.5	32.1	50.5	32.3
Montana	26.3	28.2	43.2	27.7
Nebraska	51.3	28.2	54.2	38.2
Nevada	54.1	26.1	42.6	31.4
New Hampshire	37.0	24.4	46.7	27.0
New Jersey	49.9	36.7	43.4	29.1
New Mexico	32.7	23.2	43.7	33.0
New York	48.9	40.1	58.9	31.3
North Carolina	57.7	26.7	49.9	30.2
North Dakota	33.4	27.6	36.0	24.4
Ohio	36.3	33.5	47.9	31.9
Oklahoma	46.3	24.5	53.1	24.3
Oregon	53.6	34.4	53.1	30.4
Pennsylvania	39.4	32.4	52.9	29.8
Rhode Island	50.9	34.5	50.1	29.5
South Carolina	48.7	26.3	48.9	29.6
South Dakota	39.8	39.5	49.3	24.5
Tennessee	48.1	27.6	50.6	34.1
Texas	45.6	25.8	49.8	26.1
Utah	47.5	26.4	43.1	31.4
Vermont	24.3	25.5	50.4	17.8
Virginia	48.0	27.1	48.3	31.2
Washington	48.3	35.2	50.7	34.1
West Virginia	32.4	25.5	37.2	22.2
Wisconsin	45.4	29.5	52.0	25.7
Wyoming	33.4	21.6	40.7	19.1
Puerto Rico	84.1	36.0	64.2	64.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. *Census 2000 Summary File 3 (Table P19)* [Data file]. Retrieved from the American FactFinder Web site, <http://factfinder.census.gov>.

Ch. 9: Increased computer use has changed lives

Proportion of People Age 55 and Older Who Use Computers at Home, 1993, 1997, and 2000

	Total Population 55 Years and Older	With Home Computer Access	% With Home Computer Access	Uses Internet at Home	% Uses Internet at Home
1993	52,338	6,816	13.0	N/A	N/A
1997	53,766	12,901	24.0	2,967	5.5
2000	56,461	21,378	37.9	11,430	20.2

Source: (1993 data) U.S. Census Bureau. (1993). *Computer Use in the United States - October 1993*. [Data file]
Retrieved from <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/computer.html>.

(1997 data) Newburger, E.C. (1999). *Computer Use in the United States, 1997*. Retrieved from U.S. Census Bureau
Web site, <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/computer.html>.

(2000 data) Newburger, E.C. (2001). *Home and Computers and Internet Use in the United States: August 2000*.
Retrieved from U.S. Census Bureau Web site, <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/computer.html>.

Ch. 9: Internet use varies by state

Percent of Households that Have at Least One Member Using the Internet at Home, 2001

Alaska	64.1
New Hampshire	61.6
Washington	60.4
Colorado	58.5
Oregon	58.2
Maryland	57.8
New Jersey	57.2
Minnesota	55.6
California	55.3
Hawaii	55.2
Connecticut	55.0
Virginia	54.9
Massachusetts	54.7
Utah	54.1
Vermont	53.4
Maine	53.3
Rhode Island	53.1
Florida	52.8
Idaho	52.7
Delaware	52.5
Nevada	52.5
Arizona	51.9
Michigan	51.2
Iowa	51.0
Wyoming	51.0
Kansas	50.9
Ohio	50.9
New York	50.2
Wisconsin	50.2
Missouri	49.9
Pennsylvania	48.7
Texas	47.7
South Dakota	47.6
Montana	47.5
Indiana	47.3
Illinois	46.9
Georgia	46.7
North Dakota	46.5
Nebraska	45.5
South Carolina	45.0
Tennessee	44.8
North Carolina	44.5
Kentucky	44.2
Oklahoma	43.8
New Mexico	43.1
District of Columbia	41.4
West Virginia	40.7
Louisiana	40.2
Alabama	37.6
Arkansas	36.9
Mississippi	36.1

Source: U.S Department of Commerce, Economics and Statistics Administration. *Percent of Households with Internet Access, by State, 2001* [Data file]. Retrieved from <http://www.esa.doc.gov/ANationTable.cfm>.

