

Solving the Benefits Cliff in the Granite State

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National Governor's Association September 12, 2019 To join communities and families in providing opportunities for citizens to achieve health and independence.



- "Umbrella" state HHS agency limited county (10) role
- 3,000 employees
- \$3 Billion annual budget
- Provide direct services and oversight of quasi-governmental agencies
- 15% of population on Medicaid
- 90,000 on SNAP
- 9,000 child care scholarships
- 3,500 families and 5,700 children on TANF
- 47,000 children served via child support



NH's mixed economic and social vulnerability landscape

- 1.3 million people
- 90% white
- Median household income \$68,000
- Unemployment rate 2.4%
- Poverty rate 7.7%
- #1 Child Well-Being
- NO SALES OR INCOME TAX

★ Concord **New Hampshire**

- Livable wage \$26 (1Adult:1 Child) minimum wage \$7.25 an hour
- Rapidly changing cultural makeup, 2018
 1:4 infants born non-white
- > 3rd fastest aging state in U.S.
- Workforce crisis felt by ALL employers
- 4,000 children experiencing chronic housing instability - need 20,000 housing units today
- 1,200 in foster care doubled between
 2014 2017
- ➢ 10,000 grand families
- "Deep" pockets of poverty, along with higher rates of mental illness, suicide, substance use disorders, and child maltreatment
- ➤ 1:10 report four or more ACES in NH



Whole Families Approach to Jobs: Parents Working, Children Thriving

- **Disrupt poverty**
- **Two-generational framework**
- Families at the center of policy making
- Incentivize work, boost individual effort and responsibility
- **Promoting efficiencies in** government and multi-sector partnerships
- Learning community to accelerate innovation

Environmental Health



Individuals live in save and inclusive communities; free from abuse, neglect, discrimination, inequity, crime

> Food & Nutrition Individuals have reliable access to a sufficient quantity of affordable. nutritious food.

Employment & Income Stability

Individuals maximize their capacity to support themselves financially across their lifespan.



ACF Region I - State Level "Whole Families" Efforts

EXA	Μ	PL	ES

	 EXAMPLES Embedding workforce incentives in home visiting program Data integration Executive branch commission on whole family 	
СТ		
ME	 Benefits cliff research Exploring range of policy options related to benefits cliff 	
MA	 Programs serving young parents Systems alignments Future focus on child support and families 	
NH	 Families and the opioid crisis Exploring range of policy options related to benefits cliffs 	
RI	 Young parents 16-24 focus Improving policy alignment across programs Career pathways for early childhood educators with potential focus on non-traditional hours of care to meet workforce needs whole family budgeting among state agencies and the Legislature 	
VT	 Toolkit with family-friendly principles/approaches across executive agencies, legislature, and organizations Emerging focus on putting parents at the center and identifying how to streamline case management. 	-

Γackling the Cliff Effect...

How's it affecting families and businesses in our state and how can we solve it?



Keeping grounded through lived experiences



"We need to move away from the stigma of "welfare" it's really about <u>strengthening all families</u>."

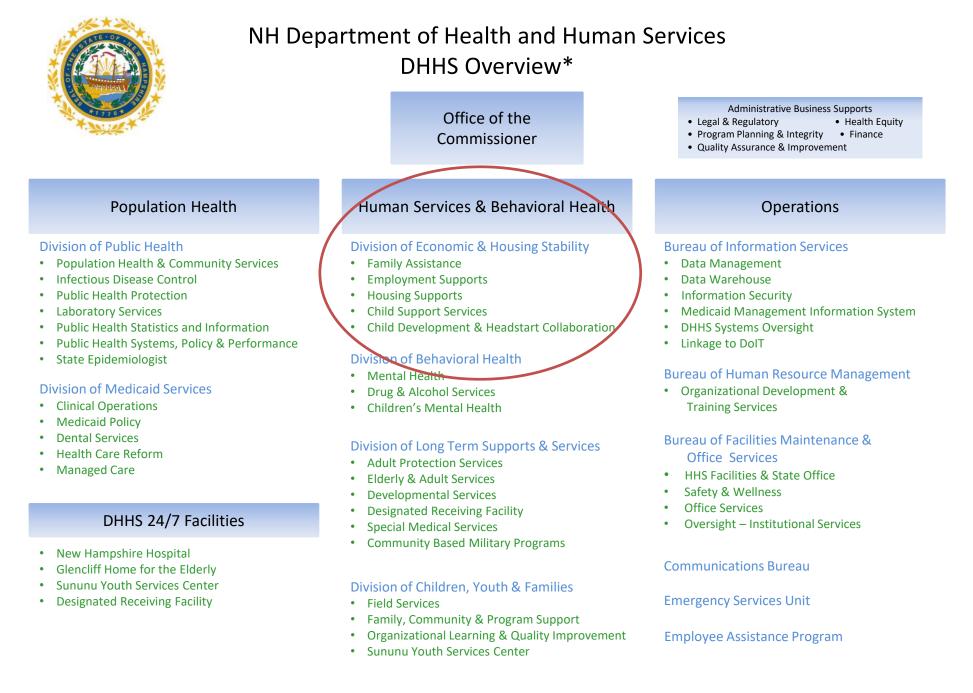


Readying the organization



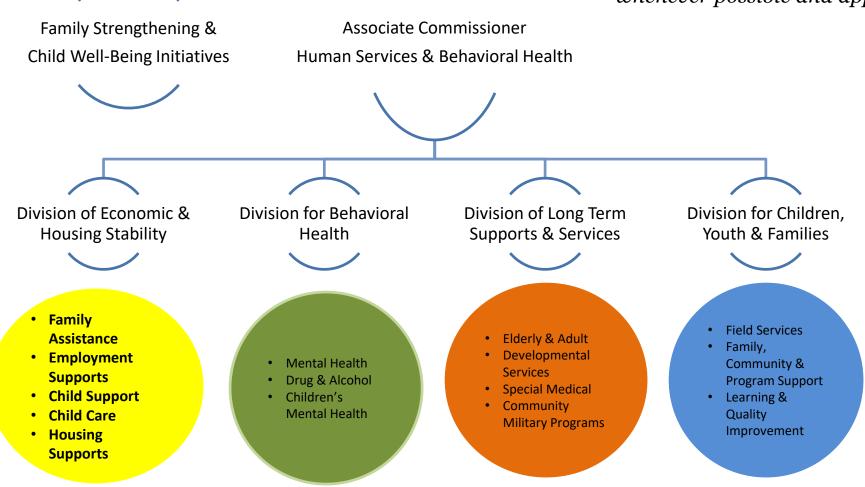
- Setting our North Stars
 - Safety Culture as a foundation
 - Integration that promotes prevention and providing the right service, at the right time, in the right place and to the whole family
 - Alignment towards "collective" outcomes
- "Refreshing" our agency/system and program governance
- Building relationships, partnerships, and mutual responsibility
- Using Data to drive innovation and change





NH DHHS Operational Area: HS & BH

*From left to right - Emphasis on rapid and holistic engagement with integrated, targeted supports and services to prevent deeper involvement and interventions whenever possible and appropriate

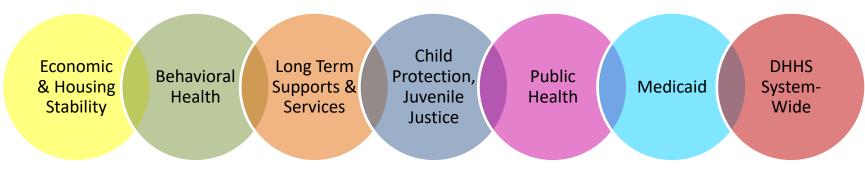


Health & Human Services Integration "Teams"



- ✓ Chartered approach
- $\checkmark~$ Varied leadership and membership
- ✓ Inter and Intra organizational efforts

- Suicide Prevention
- Child Welfare Transformation
- Early Childhood
- Youth affected by caregiver substance use disorders
- Father Engagement/Parenthood
- Multi-system involved individuals
- ✤ Housing
- Data Analytics
- Whole Families Approach to Jobs



New Hampshire's Whole Family Team

Focus on...

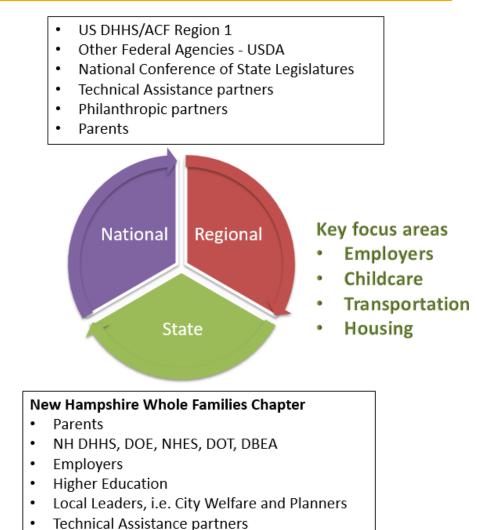
Parents working <u>AND</u> children thriving Business needs being matched to workforce needs and creating lifetime pathways for learning

Cross-Sector Partnerships

Government, business, community providers, philanthropy, legislators, higher education, and parents

 Addressing the most difficult barriers to family self-sufficiency and well-being

Supportive employers/recovery friendly, housing, childcare access and quality, transportation solutions, locally accessible mental health, diverse educational pathways



Philanthropic partners



Widen roads to self-sufficiency by closing the Cliff Effect

Governor Sununu Inaugural Address

"It won't be easy but I believe the pathway is there, and I'm calling on the Legislature to join me in tackling the issue

NH HB2 Legislation

Plan to Close the Cliff Effect for Individuals and Families who Receive Public Benefits

- Establishing the vision
- Economic analysis and model development
- Convening key partners, experts, and parents
- Designing and testing a cliff effect calculator
- Building capacity and sustainability

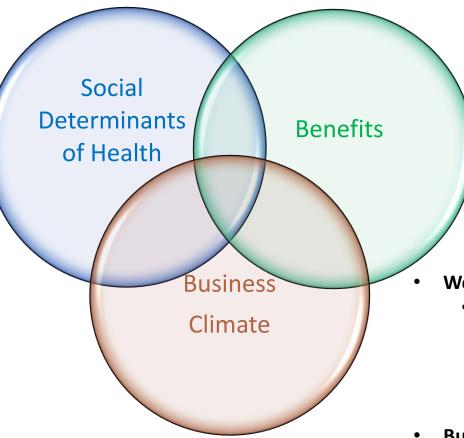


New Hampshire Economic Analysis Key Elements

- Social Vulnerability Index
- Adverse Childhood
 Experiences
- Substance Use Disorders Data "Dashboard"

*DHHS – Public Health

Real life "vignettes" will be developed to illuminate regional similarities and differences across the intersection of key elements and the impact on families



- TANF
- SNAP
- Housing
- Child Care
- Transportation
- Healthcare
- Child Support
- WIC/School Lunches
- Energy/Fuel Assistance

***NH DHHS DEHS**

- Workforce
 - Employment Supports to promote movement towards high demand labor market jobs with geographic overlay - educational/training pathways
- Business Environment

Leveraging all efforts to promote whole family approaches

- Integrating and connecting our "our collective efforts" across policies, programs, services and partnerships
 - Listening to stakeholders particularly those with lived experiences
 - Refreshing and modernizing DHHS structure and partnerships
 - Using the Social Determinants of Health as the foundation of alignment and integration across ALL department efforts
 - □ Prioritizing Early Childhood and Community Based Efforts
 - □ Transforming our Child Welfare System
 - **Creating a 10 Year Mental Health Plan**
 - Designing a "State" Opioid Response system
 - □ Strengthening Granite Advantage and Workforce
 - Establishing a Whole Family Approach to Jobs: Parents Working, Children Thriving Initiative



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NH Child Welfare Systems Transformation

In NH, we aspire for all families to...LIVE FREE AND THRIVE!!



