

# Solving the Benefits Cliff in the Granite State

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National Governor's Association September 12, 2019 To join communities and families in providing opportunities for citizens to achieve health and independence.



- "Umbrella" state HHS agency limited county (10) role
- 3,000 employees
- \$3 Billion annual budget
- Provide direct services and oversight of quasi-governmental agencies
- 15% of population on Medicaid
- 90,000 on SNAP
- 9,000 child care scholarships
- 3,500 families and 5,700 children on TANF
- 47,000 children served via child support



# NH's mixed economic and social vulnerability landscape

- 1.3 million people
- 90% white
- Median household income \$68,000
- Unemployment rate 2.4%
- Poverty rate 7.7%
- #1 Child Well-Being
- NO SALES OR INCOME TAX

**★** Concord **New Hampshire** 

- Livable wage \$26 (1Adult:1 Child) minimum wage \$7.25 an hour
- Rapidly changing cultural makeup, 2018
   1:4 infants born non-white
- > 3<sup>rd</sup> fastest aging state in U.S.
- Workforce crisis felt by ALL employers
- 4,000 children experiencing chronic housing instability - need 20,000 housing units today
- 1,200 in foster care doubled between
   2014 2017
- ➢ 10,000 grand families
- "Deep" pockets of poverty, along with higher rates of mental illness, suicide, substance use disorders, and child maltreatment
- ➤ 1:10 report four or more ACES in NH



### Whole Families Approach to Jobs: Parents Working, Children Thriving

- **Disrupt poverty**
- **Two-generational framework**
- Families at the center of policy making
- Incentivize work, boost individual effort and responsibility
- **Promoting efficiencies in** government and multi-sector partnerships
- Learning community to accelerate innovation

#### Environmental Health



Individuals live in save and inclusive communities; free from abuse, neglect, discrimination, inequity, crime

> Food & Nutrition Individuals have reliable access to a sufficient quantity of affordable. nutritious food.

Employment & Income Stability

Individuals maximize their capacity to support themselves financially across their lifespan.



### **ACF Region I - State Level "Whole Families" Efforts**

EXA	Μ	PL	ES

	<ul> <li>EXAMPLES</li> <li>Embedding workforce incentives in home visiting program</li> <li>Data integration</li> <li>Executive branch commission on whole family</li> </ul>	
СТ		
ME	<ul> <li>Benefits cliff research</li> <li>Exploring range of policy options related to benefits cliff</li> </ul>	
MA	<ul> <li>Programs serving young parents</li> <li>Systems alignments</li> <li>Future focus on child support and families</li> </ul>	
NH	<ul> <li>Families and the opioid crisis</li> <li>Exploring range of policy options related to benefits cliffs</li> </ul>	
RI	<ul> <li>Young parents 16-24 focus</li> <li>Improving policy alignment across programs</li> <li>Career pathways for early childhood educators with potential focus on non-traditional hours of care to meet workforce needs</li> <li>whole family budgeting among state agencies and the Legislature</li> </ul>	
VT	<ul> <li>Toolkit with family-friendly principles/approaches across executive agencies, legislature, and organizations</li> <li>Emerging focus on putting parents at the center and identifying how to streamline case management.</li> </ul>	-

Γackling the Cliff Effect...

How's it affecting families and businesses in our state and how can we solve it?



### **Keeping grounded through lived experiences**



"We need to move away from the stigma of "welfare" it's really about <u>strengthening all families</u>."

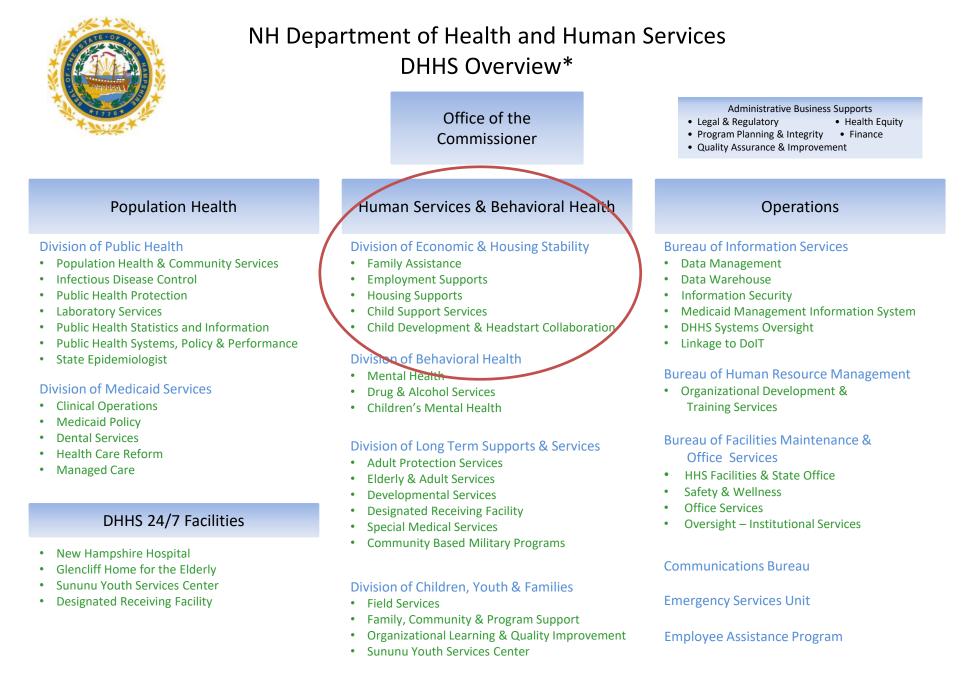


# **Readying the organization**



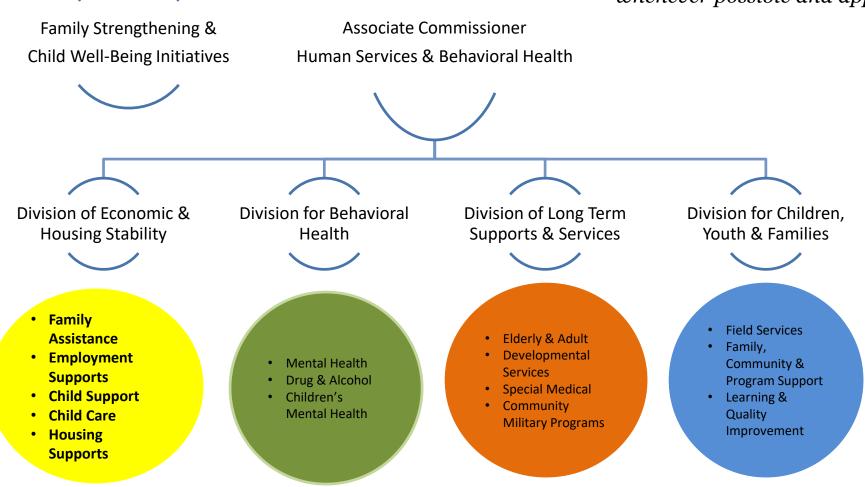
- Setting our North Stars
  - Safety Culture as a foundation
  - Integration that promotes prevention and providing the right service, at the right time, in the right place and to the whole family
  - Alignment towards "collective" outcomes
- "Refreshing" our agency/system and program governance
- Building relationships, partnerships, and mutual responsibility
- Using Data to drive innovation and change





#### NH DHHS Operational Area: HS & BH

\*From left to right - Emphasis on rapid and holistic engagement with integrated, targeted supports and services to prevent deeper involvement and interventions whenever possible and appropriate

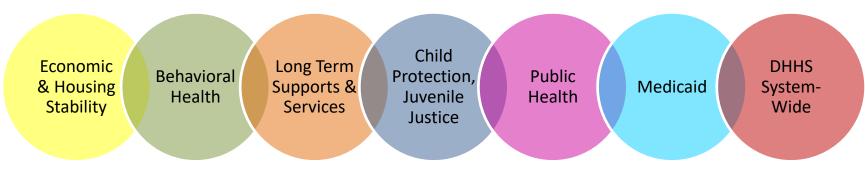


## Health & Human Services Integration "Teams"



- ✓ Chartered approach
- $\checkmark~$  Varied leadership and membership
- ✓ Inter and Intra organizational efforts

- Suicide Prevention
- Child Welfare Transformation
- Early Childhood
- Youth affected by caregiver substance use disorders
- Father Engagement/Parenthood
- Multi-system involved individuals
- ✤ Housing
- Data Analytics
- Whole Families Approach to Jobs



# New Hampshire's Whole Family Team

#### Focus on...

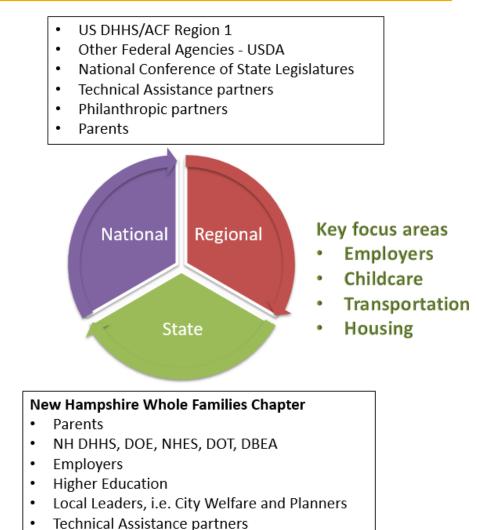
Parents working <u>AND</u> children thriving Business needs being matched to workforce needs and creating lifetime pathways for learning

Cross-Sector Partnerships

Government, business, community providers, philanthropy, legislators, higher education, and parents

 Addressing the most difficult barriers to family self-sufficiency and well-being

Supportive employers/recovery friendly, housing, childcare access and quality, transportation solutions, locally accessible mental health, diverse educational pathways



Philanthropic partners



Widen roads to self-sufficiency by closing the Cliff Effect

#### Governor Sununu Inaugural Address

"It won't be easy but I believe the pathway is there, and I'm calling on the Legislature to join me in tackling the issue

#### NH HB2 Legislation

Plan to Close the Cliff Effect for Individuals and Families who Receive Public Benefits

- Establishing the vision
- Economic analysis and model development
- Convening key partners, experts, and parents
- Designing and testing a cliff effect calculator
- Building capacity and sustainability

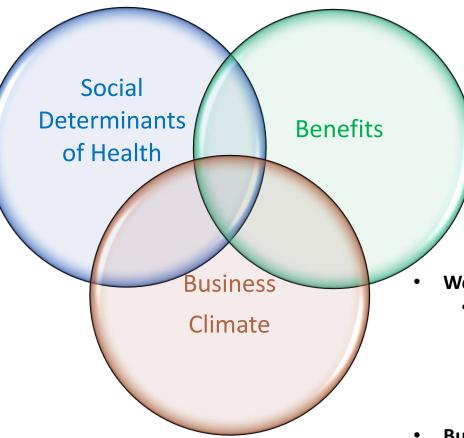


# New Hampshire Economic Analysis Key Elements

- Social Vulnerability Index
- Adverse Childhood
   Experiences
- Substance Use Disorders Data "Dashboard"

\*DHHS – Public Health

Real life "vignettes" will be developed to illuminate regional similarities and differences across the intersection of key elements and the impact on families



- TANF
- SNAP
- Housing
- Child Care
- Transportation
- Healthcare
- Child Support
- WIC/School Lunches
- Energy/Fuel Assistance

#### **\*NH DHHS DEHS**

- Workforce
  - Employment Supports to promote movement towards high demand labor market jobs with geographic overlay - educational/training pathways
- Business Environment

# Leveraging all efforts to promote whole family approaches

- Integrating and connecting our "our collective efforts" across policies, programs, services and partnerships
  - Listening to stakeholders particularly those with lived experiences
  - Refreshing and modernizing DHHS structure and partnerships
  - Using the Social Determinants of Health as the foundation of alignment and integration across ALL department efforts
  - □ Prioritizing Early Childhood and Community Based Efforts
  - □ Transforming our Child Welfare System
  - **Creating a 10 Year Mental Health Plan**
  - Designing a "State" Opioid Response system
  - □ Strengthening Granite Advantage and Workforce
  - Establishing a Whole Family Approach to Jobs: Parents Working, Children Thriving Initiative



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NH Child Welfare Systems Transformation

### In NH, we aspire for all families to...LIVE FREE AND THRIVE!!



